

# Mōtgi gwnj vṭ` i wK tKvb eÜztbB?

evsj vṭ` tki mvZwU Mōtgi gwnj vṭ` i Avšte`w³K mᶘúKᶘKvWvtgv weṭkH

Kvteix Mvtqb

“The interests of rulers require that their subjects should be poor in spirit, and that should be no strong bond of friendship or society among them, which love, above all other motives, is likely to inspire, as our Athenian tyrants learned by experience; for the love of Aristogeiton and the consistency of Harmodius had a strength which undid their power.”

(Plato, *Symposium*)

i`i`i K\_v

tgtqtZ-tgtqtZ wlv` eÜtZji eYᶘv evsj v mwnṭZ` wK Kx cwi gvtY AvtQ, gṭb KiṭZ cwi bv| AMZ`v Nṭi-wṭṭi Avevi l tmB i ex` bvt\_ Gṭm\_vtg Avgvi ga`weE bvMwi K gb - 0l tj v mB, Avgvi l Bṭ`Q Kṭi ṭZvṭ` i gṭZv gṭbi K\_v KB0| Qmōtq w`ṭq cv`ᶘLwb GB mBiv ṭKvṭY eṭm KvbvKwb Kṭi wQṭj b ev Kfytntm KfytKṭ` gṭbi K\_v etj wQṭj b hw` ev Rvbv hvq i ex` bvt\_i RevbṭZ wKŠ`Zvi v wK mB wQṭj b, bv wK tbnvZB AvZṭq-evÜe wQṭj b tmB Z` Dᶘvi AvR eyS Avi mᶘe bv| Avi mᶘe ṭṭj B ev Kx, tm ṭZv ṭRvovmṭKvi VvKi ewoi K\_v| bRi`ṭj i Mṭṭb fvṭj v Kṭi weṭb` teYx teṭa ṭ`evi AvKwZ AvtQ mB-Gi KvṭQ thb tᶘgK Zvi webpxi dṭ` evav\_vṭK| Gi evBṭi wKQz mB mgcKᶘAvgiv cvB eB wK, thgb 0ṭPṭLi ewj 0, 0Mᶘu Rj 0, wKŠ` GKUz ṭLqjv Kiṭj B ṭ`Lv hvṭe GB mᶘúKᶘi` ṭṭṭṭQ weṭq mṭṭ cvl qv bZb cwi PqṭK ṭK`ᶘ Kṭi B| Avi mgcṭKᶘ bvgKiY\_vṭj vl mv\_ᶘ etU, ewj nwi evsj v fvṭi im, mBṭq mBṭq mᶘúKᶘṭṭj v 0ṭPṭLi ewj 0 Avi Rvqv l cṭZ `ᶘúwZ, `ᶘ0 mgvm| evsj vi iᶑK\_vq teKvi ivRcṭṭ-gšṭcṭṭ-ṭKvUvj cṭṭi Aᶑṭq eÜZi; Zwi v etb hvb, ivRKb`v Avi Aṭaᶘ ivRZi wKkvi Kṭi Pvi w`K DRj KiṭZ KiṭZ Nṭi ṭṭṭi b, Rq Zṭ` i eÜtZji Rq | ivRKb`vṭ` i ṭKvb eÜztbB ṭKb `vmx Qvov? AvᶘhᶘivRKb`v ev gnvi vbx - Kvṭivi ṭKvb mB ṭbB, Zwi v m`vB mṭPó ivRcṭṭ-gnvi vṭRi gb ṭRvMṭṭZ Avi tePvi x ivᶑᶑmx ṭZv ivRcṭṭṭ` i mvṭ\_ hṭᶘ hṭᶘB wṭ`^; Kvš-wKsev gZ| mB cvZṭbvi mgq ṭKv\_vq Zvṭ` i? Mí-Dcb`vṭm l cṭṭ`ṭl-cṭṭ`ṭl eÜZi; we`ṭ, kṭKvš-B`bv\_, gṭng-mṭi k, gṭn`ᶘwenvi xj vj, wṭwṭṭj k-mᶘ0ic, ṭṭṭṭṭᶘ`ᶘiṭgk, ṭMvi v-webq, kPxb-kṭwej vm...wKŠ` tmB Aṭ`ᶘṭṭṭṭ` i ga`Kvi eÜZi wṭṭṭṭ ṭZgb Kvṭj vEYᶘKwmbx wK AvtQ Avmṭj? GK ewṭṭṭṭṭi Rajmohon's Wife-Gi ivRṭṭṭṭṭṭi `ᶘ Z\_v gvZwᶘbxi mvṭ\_ Kṭj b ṭṭṭṭ KṭṭKi eÜZṭK ev` w`ṭj mskBṭKi gṭa` ivṭeqv Avi ivbj gṭa` eÜtZji Dṭj ṭ-cvl qv hvq wKŠ` ṭMvUv Dcb`vṭm K0evi B ev ṭ`Lv ṭṭṭṭṭṭ Zvṭ` i? Zvl ṭZv tm ṭṭṭṭṭṭṭṭṭi ga`ZvKvi x evj K gvj ṭ| Gi Kg wev`QbaGes Avṭi wcz

GK-Avalv Kwmbx ev` w` tj tqtq` i mwZ`Kvfi eUz; wbtq mwnZ` tKv\_vq? Zvntj wK tqtqZ tqtqZ eUz; KLtbv wQj vB bv, bv wK tqtqiv wbtq mfi cvl qv mruK@KvWtgvZ GZB wbtqZ-wbw` PUFvte Ave` th eUz;ji gtZv AtKtRv mruK@Kf fvfi Zv` i Avi cwwZ Ki tZ Pvbwb tKD| th eqtm `wYvi Ab wgtgRg`vfi i ivLvj Avi ivRcJ ci`uti eUz;vwb eUet`ji Ztj mgteZ nb, ivLvj cJ emk evRvb Avi ivRcJ tkvbb tm eqtm ivLvj Kb`v nqtZv KtqK mš`bi gv ntq kvKpwbMfQvzcZni i`c ati cUq kvivo nevi ct\_, Avi ivRkb`v kT`c`xZ Ntg AtPZb ivRcJfi `wYv` D`vi nevi AvKvLvq A\_ev ivRgnlx ntq `xqvibx, b0ivbx, Ktb ivbxi mvf\_ mš`b Kvgbvq mbwmx i`qv tkKo evUfQb| tkKo evUv fvM tctj dUdU ivRcJfi (ivRkb`vi bq) gv nt`Qb, Avi fvM bv tctj wj -tbrov favqv Rj tLq evbi ev tcv Rb`w`q ivRc`ixi Mjv av`vq wUfK ci`Qb QvBMv`v l cvfi | GBme w`b cvf`tQ wDqB| AšZ knfi | tqtqiv GLb co`Qb, Pvkwi Ki`Qb, eUz; Zv` i `aytqtq` i mvf\_B bq, avi Yv Kw iQjt` i mvf\_| tmme eUz; wbtq AvM ch`Sb e`S, Lp Kg tqtqB nqtZv tm mruK@wbtq cieZi`Rv`bi tUtb wbtZ cvfi b| UnqtZv0 ej wQ mZKZv t`tK, thtnZi tKvb Mtel Yv G0el tQ GLtbv tPvL ctowb| Zey Rv`bi GKw ch`q Zviv eUz; tZv cvf`Qb| wKs` GB cwi eZ`bi tQvqv tj tMfQ wK Avgv` i M0tgI? KZ 0Dbqb KgRv00 M0gtK wNfi, KZkZ Dbqb ms`vi w`vi, bvi xi `lgZvqb Avi `jz`FY, `kK l qvix Dbqb mPK...cwi eZ`b ntqtQ wKQv wDqB M0gti gvnj v` i, AšZ fiv`Z BfPQ Kfi | GB cwi eZ`bi cUfwtZ tKgb mruK@KvWtgvZ evav Avgv` i M0gti tqtqiv? wKsev M0tg wK tKvb gvnj v evm Kfi b gv, tQjt` i eD, bb`, Rv, kvivo Gme mruK@Kf evBfi? AvfQ wK tKvb wbtq-wb`tc` wruK@Kf ewj Kvi tLvj m QvotZ bv QvotZB tZv wbtq Avi wfb Mwtq cvivcv, Zvi ci tKgb Zv` i mruK@KvWtgv, Zvi B LvbKv Avfvm cvl qvi GKw c0vm wntmte t`Lv thtZ cvfi GB KvRwUfK | etj tbqv fvj v tKej GB Dfi k`tK mvgtb titLB Mtel Yv Kiv nqv eis Modelling the Influence of Communications on Fertility Behaviour of Women in Rural Bangladesh kxl R Avgvi wGBPw Mtel Yvi Z` msMh Ki tZ wMtg M0gti gvnj v` i mruK@KvWtgv gLvgvL nB, DtbwPZ nq GK ARvb RMtZi Rvb Kwmbx, M0gti gvnj v` i tKvb eUz;tbB|

**Mtel Yv c`wZ**

evsj v` tki Qqv wfvM t`tK Qqv M0g tetQ tbqv ntqtQ| GKw M0g evowZ tbqv ntqtQ, th M0gti tekxi fvM gvb| w`yagf`ej`x, mvs`wZK cv`R` wKQz AvfQ Kx bv t`Lvi Rb`| M0g`tjv ntj v: %BZ`c`j (ivRkvx wfvM), ejvBbMi (XvKv wfvM), eif`Ykvmb (wmtj U wfvM), tRveiv (P`EM0g wfvM), ivtqi Kwv (ewikj wfvM), cqM0g (Lj bv wfvM) Ges g0Mw (w`yM0g, ivRkvx wfvM)| G0rovI eUz l mnKgr`kwZj wvivr if (mnKvix Aa`vcK, MYthvMthvM wfvM, ivRkvx wkv`vj q) Rq`cj nvU tRjvi Avf`j`cj wgdvbwmc`wv wUj cvjZb evRvi gnj v`t`K cvBj U mvf`Kfi w`tqvQjt b 30 Rb gvnj vi Dci Z` msMh Kfi |

Mötgi gwnj v (tgtqiv KZ eqm gwnj v nb Avmtj ?), huf`i eqm 14 t\_#K 49 eQ#i i g#a", GBme gwnj v`i gjLvglL mv#lvZKvi tbqv ntqtQ| Mötgi cöZuU emo t\_#K (Avmtj Libv t\_#K) AšZ GKRb gwnj vi mvt\_ K\_v ejv ntqtQ| dtj thvMvthvM tbUI qv#K# g`vU# hLb `Zix Kiv ntqtQ, ZLb cöZuU Libvi cöZvbaZKvix AšZ GKRb tmLv#b i #qtQb|

hw`I gj MtelYvq i wZgtZv Q#K evav c#k# at#i Z\_` msMh Kiv ntqtQ, Zte GB tj Lvq Mötg t\_#K Mötgi gwnj v`i mvt\_ Avj vc, ch#Y Ges gvW RvY#j i #UvKvI (field journal accounts) Z\_`m# wnt#te e`envi Kiv ntqtQ, w#kI K#i cvl qv Z#`i A\_` (meaning) wbi "c#Yi t#t# Ges djvdj e`vL`vi t#t# Avj vc Ges tUvKvi w`# mrvh` tbqv ntqtQ „bMZ e`vL`vi Rb`|

AvM# 2002 t\_#K Rvqvix 2003 ch#-gv#V KvR K#i tgvU 724 Rb gwnj vi Avšte`w#K thvMvthvM tbUI q tK# Z\_` msMh Kiv ntqtQ| gj MtelYvi cöqvR#b hw`I weewnz gwnj v`i B mv#lvZKvi tbqv ntqtQ wv` #fvte Zte Z\_` msMhni `i`#ZB cö\_g Mög A\_`# ivRkvn# wfv#Mi PucvB beerMÄ wRj vi avBbMi BDwbq#bi %Zb`cj Mötg KvR Ki#Z w#tq K#qK ewoi Z\_` msMh Ki#ZB tKšZnj x ntq cwo Aweewnz tgtq#`i Ae`vUvI hvPvB Ki#Z| `i` nq W#tqix#Z tbvU t#l qvi c#j v| 14 t\_#K 49 ermi eqm# Aweewnz tgtqi mSL`v L# tekx t#B| mvZ Mög wgvj #q mvK#j` 37Rb#K wR#Am Kiv m#e ntqtQ|

GB Kv#R Avšte`w#K m#ú#K# evB#i #h tKvb mvgwRK MtelYvi gZB wKQz e`w#MZ cö\_wgK Z\_` Ges Av\_` mvgwRK-mvs`wZK Ges %b#` b LeivLei Av`vb-cö`vYi Z\_`I w#k#Y Kiv ntqtQ Gme gwnj vi thvMvthvM Aven m#ú#K#(Communication Environment) Lw#Kuv aviYv #bqvi Rb`|

Z\_` msMhni Kv#R Avgv#K mrvh` K#i#Qb w#f#b#tckvi tgvU 43 Rb, 6 t\_#K 7 Rb cöZ GjvKvq| ivRkvn# wfv#M ivRkvn# w#k#`vj #qi MY#h#v#h#M wfv#Mi w#k#K kvwZj wmi vR `i f Avi 6 Rb Qv# Z\_` msMhKvix `#j KvR K#i#Qb| c#i %Zb`cj Mötgi cwi evi cwi K#i bvi gvKgx#Av#bvqv#i teMg Ges Mög` `vB iv#nj v teMg h# ntq c#ob GB `#j | GQovvI Uxtgi m`m` MY#h#v#h#M wfv#Mi Qv# tebvDj Bmjvtgi ewotZ t\_#K GB Mötg KvR Kiv ntqtQ dtj tebvD#j i tevb, `vbxq K#j RQv#x b#`b#v#i tKqv R#U hvb GB `#j | wnt#U wfv#M kvnRvj vj w#Avb I ch#` w#k#`vj #qi bZ#; wfv#Mi Qv#-Qv#xiv Z\_` msMh K#i#Qb| P#Mög wfv#Mi Uxtg wQ#j b P#Mög w#k#`vj #qi mvsew`KZv wfv#Mi Qv#-Qv#xiv| ewi kvj wfv#M KvR K#i#Qb wctivRcj tRj v Kwl m#c#hviY Av#mvt#i t#Z#Z#j wctivRcj mi Kvix K#j #Ri `Röb Qv#x, GKRb w#k#K Ges wdj `vY mvsew`K, `vbxq GbwRI mK#j i Rb` Kw#i K#q#KRb Kg#Z#, mvs`wZK m#MvB D`x#xi GKRb m`m`, GKRb M#eay

Ges c0<sup>3</sup>b Rvq`vi | eZ@vrb mgvRKgx®tMŠiv½ ivq tPŠajx| Lj bv wefvMi `tj wQtb gj Z cqM0tgi emm`viv: dj Zjv Ktj tRi evsjvi cFvI K, cW Kv nKvi, c0<sup>3</sup>b fwa, dj Zjv Ktj tRi `Rb QvI, mi Kvix we. Gj. Ktj tRi Avm©QvI x| XvKv wefvMi wUtq KvR Kti tQb GtKevti B wfbaei tYi tckvi gvbtI liv: bMi cij BDwbq b cwi I t`i GKRb m`m", bMi cij Awj qv gv`tmvi GKRb wK¶K, `Rb Mneay Ges GKRb tgŠgvwQ cvj K| g0M0tg Z` msM0h Kti tQb tmŠtgb `vm Avi il bK tdi t`Šm `vbxq gvbtI i mrvh" wbtq, Zuv BwZgta`B nvZ cwi Kti tQb %BZb`cji KvR Kti |

c0\_gZ thtnZi c0Z`Š-M0tg \_vKvi fvjt v tKvb e`e`v tbB Ges w0ZxqZ th M0tg KvR Kiv nte tmB M0tgi tKvb c0ZcwiEkvj x ev m`ŠwbZ Krtiv emotZ t`tK Zwt`i gva`tg cwi wPZ bv ntj M0tg XtK M0tgi gwnj vt`i mvt\_ K\_v ejv hvte bv, GB `B wefePbv t`tK thme Gj vKvq cwi wPZRb AvtQb Zwt`i AwZt\_qZvi Dci wbfP Ki tZ ntqtQ Ges evsj vt`tk GLtbr 0AvZw\_ bvi vqY tmev0 Pij etj B tKvb Amyeav tKv\_vl nqub| ivRkvnxi PucvB beveMtÄ tebvDj t`i ewo A\_® tg`vi ewo, ewi kvjt wctivRcfti i tRjv KwI m`c0hvi Y Awdmvi Kj `vb` ivtqi mi Kwii evmfeb, P0EM0tg P0EM0g wekte`vj tqi mvsew`KZv wefvMi mnKvix Aa`vcK eÜz AwZKi i ngvbtbi d`vU, wntj tU kvnRvj vj weAvb I c0v<sup>3</sup> wekte`vj tqi bZÉ; wefvMi wK¶K AeŠ`nvi tbi tgmfeb, Lj bvq eÜz Avb>`gqx gRg`vti i AvZkq evtMi nvU w. m. Ktj tRi `B Aemi c0B Aa`vcK g<sup>3</sup> gRg`vi I tgvn`Š Kvq tKvev`-Gi cqM0tgi ewo AvI Y`K, Avi XvKvq Uv½vBj tRjvi MqvnvUv BDwbq tbi tPqvi g`vb Avej tnvmb tPqvi g`vbewo wQtb v Avgvi \_vKvi Avi KvR Pvj vt bvi Awdm| Gi v`i ay Avgvi \_vKv-Lvl qvi e`e`vB Kti bub eis cwi Pq Kwitq w`tqtQb `vbxq gwnj vt`i mvt\_, RjUtq w`tqtQb Z` msM0h Kvix `tj i m`m`t`i | Kv tRB huiv Z` msM0h Kti tQb Avi huiv meiwQzi e`ve`-Kti w`tqtQb, Zwt`i Kv tQ Avgvi KZÁZvi tkl tbB| eis etj tbqv fvjt v GwU GKwU thŠ\_ KvR Ges Gi v c0Z`tKB Avgvi mntj LK|

### wKQz c0\_wgK Z`

gj Mtel Yvq th gwnj vt`i m¶vrvKvi tbqv ntqtQ Zwt`i Mo eqm 28 eQti i GKUz tekx| Mo wetqi eqm mto c`bi eQi, c0\_g ev`Pvi Rb¥ w`tqtQb Mto mto mtZi eQi eqtm Avi Zwt`i `0gxi v Mto Zvt`i tPtq c0q `k eQti i eo, mto 37 eQi | Gme gwnj viv GBme M0tg emevm Ki tQb c0q mto evtiv eQi ati | GtKevti cvKv wntme, mto c`bi eQti wetq + mto evtiv eQi ati `0gxi M0tg emevm, Kv tRB Mo eqm 28 ermti i GKUz tekx| Gme gwnj vt`i 42 kZvsk KLtbr `tj hvbwb, huiv wMtqtQb Zwt`i 15.8 kZvsk c0Bgvi x cvi Kti tQb, 2.4 kZvsk Ktj tR tMtQb Avi gvI 1.4 kZvsk wWwM0ch¶q tcf0tZ tcti tQb| hw`I 58 kZvsk gwnj v `tj wMtqtQb Rxe tbi tKvb GKUv mgtq wKŠ` kZKiv 49 Rb evsj vq tj Lv tKvb wPw cotZ ev wj LtZ cvti b bv| Zwt`i `0gxt`i we`v-eyx i t`Šol tZgb PgKc0 bq| Mto 32.2Rb KLtbr B tKvb `tj hvbwb A\_® `tj

hvl qvi tġġġġ ħġġġġ ħġġġ ħġġġ ħġġġ 9.4 kZvsk tekx | GK ħġġ Z\_ msMħKvix tduob KvUġġ b th tġġġġ  
ħġġ tMġġ Mg cvq tmRbġB bv ħK cħBġwi ħZ tQġġ -tġġġġ eġavb ZZ tekx bq| K\_vUv nqġZv mħZ", cħBġvixi  
cġġ tġġġġ i Avi t ħv cvl qv ħvqbv, evotZ ħvġK tQġġ -tġġġġ ħġ DcwħZi ħelġ| 92.7 kZvsk ġġġġ v  
ħbġRġġ iġK Mneay etġ ħve KġġtQb, 2.8 kZvsk KħUġ ħkġ ev Kvi Lvbvq KvR Kġġb| 2.3 kZvsk Pvkġx  
KiġtQb, 0.7 kZvsk Kħl KvġR ħbġqġRZ Avi 1.5 Rb ħbġqġRZ Kħ\_v tġġġ vB, ġv`ġ ħZix, Zġġ cvZvi nħZ cvLv  
evbġġbv, abx tġġġKi evotZ ħS-ħMħi, ev ivħv ħbgPġ KvġR ħ ħgRġġġZ| Ġħ` i ħġġġġ ħ tckv ġġZ Kħl KvR,  
33.8 kZvsk, tekxi fvMB Aġġġ Rġġġġ ħ ħgRġġġ Kġġb ev eMħ ħvġUħ| ĠQrovħ kZKiv 24.4 Rb tQvULvġUv  
eġemv, 13 Rb ħħBħfs, 10.2 Rb Pvkġx Avi 10.1 Rb ħ ħgRġġġ KħR Kġġb| kZKiv 40 Rb ġġġġ v ĠbħRħ -i  
ġġġ ħ SY cKġġ RħvZ| ħv ħ Ġme ġġġġġ v bvbv aiġġġi KvġRi ġa ħ ħġ cħi evġġi Avq evotħ"Qb ħKŠ' Zħi v  
ħbġRiv ġġb Kġġb bv th emoi Avġġ Zħġ ħ tKvb AskfvM AvġQ| ĠB ġġġġ vġ ħ ħ ħvħb ħeivħeiv Rvbvi ġvġġ  
nġġ v cħġZ Zħġ ħ ħġġġġ ħħi v nħU-evRħġġ, Avġġm-ġvġV ħvb, Zvi ci ĠġġBħġġ ħ ġġġ ġġġġġ| 64 kZvsk ġġġġ v  
RħbġġġġQb Zħġ ħ ĠKħKħ PġvPġġ ħ ħvħbZv ħbB, ħv ħ ġħMħl -Ġi (ħvħ` ħMħġ) Aeħv ĠKħUħħfħbġ kZKiv 86.4  
Rb ġġġġ v ħvex KġġtQb th Zħi v ħbġRivB PġvPġ KġġZ cġġb| kZKiv 53 Rb ġġġġ v RħbġġġQb ĠġbħK ħi-  
ġMi ħġġ ħ KvR ev Kħ ħvbħeKiġeb ev tQġġ tġġġġK ħvġġvġ ħKħvKħb ħ ħeb Kħ ħ ħeb bv ĠRħZħq ħKvb ħelġqB  
ħħħvħ-ħbħ qvi ħġġZv Zħġ ħ ħbB| ħe aiġġġġ ħħħvħ-ħbħ cħġZ Zħġ ħ ħġġġġ, Zvi ci kvħħ, kġġ ħ ev kġġ ħ  
emoi Abħvħ AvZħq-ħRb| Mħo cħZġġKi evħPv ħ tġġġ 2.64 Rb Ġes cħZġġKiB ħ tġġġ Avġiv tQġġ ħ AvKvħLv,  
tġġġġ Zġ ħvq tQġġ ħ AvKvħLv cħġ ħZb ħb ħenħ| ĠB Av\_ħmħġħRK-mħvħ ħZK cħi ħeħk ġġġġ vġ ħ AvħteħħK  
ħħħħħħħħħħħ ħħħħħħ ħġ ħ-mħvħ ħiv nġġġQ|

**cħġe cvħPRb eħUħ bvg ej ħ**

cħZġK ġġġġ vġġġ ħ ħv nġġġQġ cvħPRb ġvħġġ ħ bvg ej ħZ ħvġ ħ ħmġ Zħi v ħbqħqZ ħġ ħġġġ ħ K\_v (ħcġġħ K\_v)  
etġġ b, ħvġ ħ ħZvġZ Zħġ ħ KvġQ ħ "Zcġġġġ Ġes ħeġPġġ eo K\_v ħvġ ħ ħK Zħi v eħUħmB ġġb Kġġb| Zħi v ħġġġ ħ  
ev ġġġġ v th ħKD-B nġZ cġġb|

cħZġK eħUħ Rb" Avġiv th ħħħħħħħħħ cħġe ħġġ v ħiv nġġġQġġ v ħm ħġġġ v nġġQ:

1. ħħħħġġ ħiY: eħUħ ħħKħġħ AvZħq ħ ġġġ ħeġ ħ Abħvħ
2. KZħ ħ ħġġ tPġbħ: 3 ġvġħi Ġġ ħ 6 ġvħ -1 eQġ ħ 1-2 eQġ ħ 3-5 eQġ ħ 5 eQġ ħ ħeħ ħ Abħvħ ħ
3. KZ ħħ ħħ ħ ħv ħq: cħZġKħ ħ ħ ħħħħħ ħ ħ ħħħ ħ ħ ħħħ ħ ħ ħħħ ħ ħ Abħvħ ħ
4. ħħħħħħħħħ ħ ħvġġ: ġġġvġġ ħ ħPħ ħ ħUħ ħħħ ħ Abħvħ ħ
5. ħKħ\_vq ħvġġb ĠB eħUħ ĠKB emo ħ ĠKB ħvov ħ ĠKB Mħġ ħ ĠKB ħħ ħ ħbKħeZħħħħħħħħħħ ħ Abħvħ ħ

6. t`Lv Kivi RvqMv: KvRi `vb □ GfK Acti i emw hvB □ tKvb mvgwRK ev mvs`wZK msvMb □  
emw □ Ab` tKvb RvqMv □
7. Avcbvi `b` b mgm`vq Z` ci vgtkP Rb` wK Gi KvQ hvb?  
KLtbvB bv □ gvtSgta` □ cŏqB □ memgq □
8. wewfbœ`w³MZ wmvš-tbqvi t¶t¶ wK GB e`w³i tKvb cŏve`vK?  
KLtbvB bv □ gvtSgta` □ cŏqB □ memgq □

## dj v dj

%RZb`cj : ŐtKvb mB bvB Kvŏ

PucvB beveMÄ tRj vi avBbMi BDwbqŏbi `PZb`cj Mŏg| KwB gj RvexKv| `ß aiŏYi gvbŏli emem GB  
Mŏtg| GK hviv cŏi Rvigi gwij K, UvKv LvUvb Avg Avi AvŏLi Pŏt| Gŏ` i msL`v Kg| evKxiv ntj b hviv Kvgj v  
LvUvb GBme Avg Avi AvŏLi t¶tZ| iŏtQb wKQz`g wK¶K, tQvU t`vKvb`vi, Pvkŏti| gv`imv Avi gmwR`  
iŏtQ tek tRviŏtKvŏti| wKQz GbwRI KvRKgP iŏtQ| gnvb`v b`xi th-cvŏ PucvB beveMÄ kni, Zvi wK  
Ab` cvŏ GB Mŏg| tQvU j Ä ev eo tšKvq PucvB beveMÄi mvŏ` GB Mŏtgi thvMŏthvM|

%RZb`cŏi cŏg th emwUvq Avgiv XŏKvŏ tmB emwi MŏKŏx (38) Rvbtj b mvd K\_v,

ŐtKvb mB bvB Kv| emwi eD-tQj`vi Avevi mB`vKŏe K`vbŏi e`vUv? Avgiv l B i Kg gvBq`v-tQj`v bv|  
Avgiv`vigi mvŏ` K\_v ejwv, Zvi evŏ` kvDwo AvŏQ, Rvj AvŏQ| Kvg Kŏ`vB w`kv bvB Avevi c`vŏUi  
K\_v, bv bv teU Avgiv tZgŏ gvBq`v-tQj`v bv| AvgvŏMi B¾Z AvŏQ|ŏ

wKB mevi B B¾Z AvŏQ GB Mŏtg| gnvb`v b`xi cvŏ GB Ace`my`i Mŏg, tKD GgbwK b`xZ Rj AvbŏZ  
hvI qvi K\_vl`ŏKvi KŏtZ Pvb bv|

ŐAvj vPŏt tZv Avgvŏ`i emwi cvivB wJc Kj AvŏQ| b`xZ hvŏZ`nte K`vb? Avgvŏ`i wewU Q`vj vi v  
ŏNvi vNvi tKnB K`ti bv|`vq cQ` K`ti bv e`vU`v|ŏ

GB MŏtgB w`jcvov ntj v Kvgvi cvov Aek`eiaŏyKvRwemwi tj vŏKiv`we KŏtQb cvovi bvg KwRcvov, tek  
Pucv Kj nI AvŏQ GB wŏtq| tebvDŏj i tevb tKqv KwR emwŏZ eŏm tRvi w`tq ej t j b GUV Kvgvi cvov Avi  
KwR emwi eD tRvi w`tq Rvbtj b GUV KwR cvov, bZb mvBbteWŏ Uvŏtŏv ntq tMŏQ| Kvgvi cvovi  
AwewvZ tŏtq, Kŏj R Qvŏx i gv (17) [cŏKZ bvg bq] Rvbtj b tKvb mB bvB Zvi| Kŏj tR hvb gwU i w`ŏK gŏ  
Kŏi Avevi wŏtŏ Avŏmb bZgŏL|

Őgv ti, gvtŏtU`v hZ¶Y emwŏi`vK KvUv nq`v`wK ti gv| GKUv weqv`v w`tZ cvi Z`K hv`! Nŏi i  
emwi ntZ`t`B bv tKv gvŏ, igvi gvŏi KwŏZ DĒi|

Ktj tRi hvq igv mBvtn GKevti i tekx bv| tKqvi l c0q GKB Ae`v| mevB metqi c0i \_btQ| Ktj tRi evBti igv KvR Kti gv-KvKx-VvKi gv0i mvf\_, ever-KvKvK tRvMvj l t`q|

KvR emoi wZb eDB Rvbtj b Zvf` i tKvb mB bvB K`v| Zvntj wK GB M0tgi eDiv-tgtqiv tKvb K\_vB etj b bv Kvtiv mvf\_? Aek`B etj b| `vngi mvf\_ etj b, kviiwoi mvf\_ etj b, etj b Rv-bbt` i mvf\_| GK GK emo wfvEK GK GK cvov| AvZkq-`RbivB AvfQb Pvi cvfk| hviw weemwZ eQti GK-Avaei hvb evtci emo, 0ejtbi mvf\_B t`Lv nq bv0, t0tj tejvi mB-Gi mvf\_ t`Lv nlqv tZv Avtiv `fi i K\_v| 0mBtqi g\_ gtb bvB0 Rvbvb AvfZvqviv teMg| GB M0tgi 84 Rb gvnj v hrf` i K\_v etj tQb tctUi K\_v ejvi tjvK wntmte Zvf` i 78% Rb ntj b Rv, 11 % Rb kviiwo ev kviiwo c`evP`, emKiv bb` ev emoi Dci \_vKv Ab` eD-wS, tKvb bv tKvb AvZkq| Gt` i mvf\_ t`Lv nq c0Zir` b, emotZB t`Lv nq, gflvgyL t`Lv nq, c0qvRtb-Ac0qvRtb K\_v nq, wevfbwect` -Avct` civgkP Pvb wKŠ` GK kviiwo Qvov GBme Rv-t` i Lp c0ve AvfQ tKvb welfq tKvb wv`vŠ-tbevi t0tj tZgb `we tKDB Kti b bv| mevi Dcti `vng|



tPZb`cj M0tgi GK Rv-tbUI qvK©

gnvb`vi GK crto GB kt` i emo, evtci emotZ thtZ ntj b`x cvi ntZ nq c0q mevBtKB| Zeyl Zui v mKvj - mU`vq t0vU j tAi civvci t`tLb, GB civvci t`Lvi Rb` Zvf` i GgbwK b`x chS-thtZ nq bv, emo t`tKB t`Lv hvq| Zvf` i `vngiv Nti tdtib gvMti tei AvRvbi ci, gvQ wbtq, dj wbtq, kvKmwā wbtq, wPctmi c`vfkU Avi tKvKvKvj vi tevZj wbtq, Avti Kcvti i Lei wbtq| Avi Zui v e`-ntq ctob:  
 0Avcv, AvBR Avi K\_v ej e bv, mvBbS`v nq`v wMj tP, Kvi`i mvf\_ K\_v ejj v c0` Kti bv0  
 0tK? tK AvBm`vQ Nti?0 `vngt` i tRvi vtj v Avl qvR, Avgvt` i AMZ`v wcti AvmZB nq|

Avi ZvB i mevi tKvb fvtj v w`b bq Gme gwnj vt`i mvt\_ K\_v ej vi Rb`, cjt`liv me ewotZ \_vtKb Rpsji  
bvgvRi ci | Zeyl GB Mötgi B cwievi cwieki bv gvKgr®AvKZviv LvZb, kixti-gv\_vq tmšw` Pv`i Rovtjv  
AvKZviv LvZb, Rvbvb Zvi eÜz AvtQ `vngi evBti | wZwb wZbRb cjt`l gvbfti i K\_v etj b, Giv mevB PvKwi  
Kti b Zvi mvt\_| Rvbvtj b Zwi `vngi gb-gvbwKZv LpB DpZ`ti i, tm wKQzgtb Kti bv | cvov-cowki tLwvK  
Avgtj Avtbb bv wZwb | Rvbvtj b cuP-`k eQi AvtMI Mötg c`v GZ ÖKov°oÖ wQjtj v bv, ÖeD-wewUiv ewni ntZ`  
cvi ZiKÖ, GB cwieZÖ tKtjv nt`Q wZwb wbtRI wK Rvtbb bv | GbwRI Kvhg AvtQ Mötg wKŠ` qj SY ewo  
ewo Gtm w`tq hvl qv nq, wbtq | hvl qv nq ewo t`tK KvRB eD-wSt`i ÖB¾ZÖ bó nq bv Ab` cvovq wMtq |

ivtqi Kivx: Ögß tZv gj`weY, tgvitW tKD nvm-Zvgmvl Kti bvÖ  
wctivRcj tRjv m`i t`tK 8 wKtjwguvti i gZv `ti ivtqi KivM Mötg | Mötgi Avq gj Z Kiv | Zte wKQz  
cwievi K e`emvi Pj | itqtÖ, thgb Kgti i KvR, ZtZi KvR Avi gvQ aiv wKsev Rvj tev | Mötguv  
mgxkwj B ej v Pjt, wekvj Rvgt`vi ewo, dmtj i gvV, `g, Avevi Mötgi Ae`vbl kni i KvR tNt | Zte GB  
Mötgi `tUv cwie`vi Ask, GKw`tK cjtjv Mötg jvj BtUi cÖb Rvgt`vi ewo, gvV, gv`i Avi GB `vcbv wNti  
Mixe wv`yagfej vti`i emevm, Ab`w`tK bZb emvZ, gmwR`, gv`imv, njj`-bxtj i b`vKvUv bZb `vj vb-ewo,  
mæ`kvj x gwnj gvb RbtMvöxi emevm | Zte gvSvgnS RvqMvq wKQz bZb tQvULvtUv Avtqi gvbfti i tQvUtQvU bZb  
Ni | t`Lv hvq |

wv`yAstk Kgvri cvovi gwnj viv eo e`-t ZwiZ cvovq tZgb GKUv KvR tbB, Afve | tRtj cvovq gvQ aivi  
KvR ZZUv tbB, `vngi v`l qvq wSgt`Öb wKŠ`gwnj vt`i nVZ \_vtg bv, Rvj efb Pjt tQb, I UvB Avtqi c\_|  
gti, tZi e`QBim`v weqv nBtQ tgvri, tnB t`BK`v Rvj B efb | ewoi ewni ev ngyKnB Avi mB-ev  
cvZvgyKnB | me Rvtj iv wgv vB tZv Kvg Kwi | tgviv gvtMv cvovi ewni nB bv | tgvMv Rvtj iv (Rv)  
AvtQ, nvdwo AvtQ, tgvMv mB cvZvBbv mgq | bvB |

Avi wZ ivbxi Rvj tev | Pj tZB \_vtK | Zte eo cRvq (`MPcRvq) GKevi evtci ewo cÖq mevB-B hvb, wbt`b  
ct`l Rvgt`vi ewo | Rvgt`vi wMwvftj v gvb | wect`-Avct` mrvnh` Kti b, civgk®`b wKŠ`bv, wRnYvq Kvgö  
t`b Kgvri cvovi mæZv ivbx, ÖDwb `i`Rb, Dbvi j tM tctWi K\_v ewj bvÖ |

gwnj gvb Astk XktZ mrvnh` Ki tjb GK tqtq, gmwRv teMg, eo ewoi tev, tePwi i gtb kwš-tbB, `vng Zvi  
bZb weq Kti tQb A\_P tKvtj Zvi dUdU tQjt | fvti`i ewotZ \_vtKb, tQjt tKvtj wbtq Zvi gvtV-NvtU  
Pj tZ evav tbB | Zeyl Zvi tKvb mB tbB | GB ewoi eDiv tek c`vbkx | tKD ewoi evBti hvb bv | ewoi eo  
eD we. G. cvk wKŠ`Zvi tKv\_vl hvl qvi ÖuKg bvBÖ | tek KvZi Mj vq Rvbvtj b:

n, Avevi mB! cPwi YxtZB hvBtZ cwie bv, tMvmj Lvbvq cwib w`qv hvq, tnB cwbtZ tMvmj Kwi |  
d`wgvj c`wbs-Gi gvBqvivl GB ewotZ tWwktZ cvti bv | ...j Öb wK Lp my`i?... Avi eDiv tZv



tQvW, gB tZv gj weY, tgvitW tKD nvm-Zvgmvl Kti bv| tgv Qwe tZv tZvj tZ cviteb bv, tgv  
 gvBqvi GD°v Qwe tbb| t`vqv Kiteb Avcv th`b tgv gvBqvDM` GKw` b Avgtbi gtZv ABtZ cvti,  
 `vk-we`vk hvBtZ cvti |

GiB gta` kviwo tXvtKb, Qwe tZvj vi AvtqvRb t`tL vbtRl etm hvb dtUv tmktb hwi l w`we` w`tq t`b Qwe  
 thtbr tKD bv t`tL| LjUtq LjUtq wRtAm Ktib weEvS-, tKv\_vq tKv\_vq hvl qv ntqtQ Avtiv| Rwg`vi ewoi K\_v  
 i`tb gj\_Uv Kvttj v ntq hvq| eo eD tPvL wJtc t`b thtbr Avgvi cwi Pq dum ntq bv hvq, Dtv cwo, kviwo GKUv  
 tVvzvq wKQzAvgj wK w`tq t`b |

mtj Lv teMg [cKZ bvg bq] tUibscÖB MÖg` `vB| eqm 37| wetq KtitQb 60 eQtii Ae`vcbeGK tj vKtK|  
 Nti mZxb AvtQ| mZxtbi tQtj i eDiv Zvi eqmx| Zte RwgRgv thtnZi GLtbr fvM nqwb Avi `vng thtnZi Zvi  
 ÖAAtj evÜvÖ wZvb Kvttj tZvqv°v Ktibbv Ges wv` ygmij g `ß cvovtZB Zvi hvZvqZ wKŠ`wK vbwÖZ bb Zvi  
 tKvb mB AvtQ wK bv hvi mvt\_ wZvb gtbi K\_v etj b |

cÖ³ b Rwg`vi (hwi v 27 cÖRb# GB MÖtg Rwg`wi KtitQb Ges hvt`i bvtg GB MÖtgi bvg ivtqi Kvw) tMŠi v½  
 ivtqi `x Rvvtj b Zui evÜex AvtQ, GKB `tj Pvkix Ktib wKŠ`gtbi K\_v ej vi tKD tbb, GK `vng Qvov|  
 fimj cÄi eD AvtQ ewotZ wKŠ`tm AtbK tQvU, KZÖ`KtgP evBti tKvb Avj vc tbb |

GB MÖtgi 98 Rb gvnj vi m=úK@mÄi gta` 76% Rv, 12% kviwo-kviwo m=úwKZ, 7.6% weaev bb` ev  
 mZxb, 3.2 % MÖg` gj weY Avi GK-AvaRb eÜzevÜe |

tQtj mŠtbi Rb` `vng thtbr Ab` ewotZ wetq Kti ci bv ntq hvq i`aytm KvitYB GB MÖtgi `ß tev b GLb  
 mZxb |



`vngi cÄ -mŠtbi Kvgbvq vbtRi tevbtK wetq w`tqtQb `vngi mvt\_

cqM0g: 0gunj vM mB \_vK wbnK, tqtM \_vKwZ cvti0

Lj br tRj vi dj Zj v BDwbqfbi cqM0g| Avi cuPUv M0tgi gZ ntZ wMtqI ntZ cvtiwb KtqKRb gvb| i IB M0tg Ae^vbi Rb| M0tg XkZB cL^vZ K\_v mwnwZ^K nvmvb AwRRj ntKi ^cZK ewo thLvfb Zui fvB mgvRKgx^Bg^v`j nK Avby\_vKb| Zvi ctiB itqtQ w.c.wm. Ktj tRi mvteK `B Aa^vcK gy^3 gRg^vi Avi tgvnv^S^ KvqKvev` `^uwiZi ewo AvY^K| i i^tZ GuU wQj v `x^bkP^`^tmb gnvktqi tQvU GKUv Nimn MvQ-j Zvq tNiv GK evMvb | Aemic0B Aa^vcK etj cwi Pq w`tq Avmtj wKQB tevSvfbv m^e bv| GB ewotZ gy^3 gRg^vi Mto Ztj tQb GK bxie mvs^wZK Av^`vj b| M0tgi tQj tqtiv c0Zw^b Mvb tktL GLvfb gy^3 gRg^vfi KvtQ, gnov tbq Kwb Kwb me iex^`bvU^Ki | i wZgZ LvBtq^`vBtq, KLtbvev m^`tki c0j vfb w`tq Gme tQj tqtK w`tq Abp^vb Kiv^Qb| thme tQj tqtiv dj Zj vi Av^wK Uvb Qvov K\_v ej tZ cvti bv, covi bv wktL DVtZ cvtiwb GLtbv ZvivB w`we` dreb, Zvimi t^k, n-h-e-i-j KitiQ| GLvfb Ktj R-wekpe`^vj tqi tqtiv thgb AvtQb tZgwb AvtQb covi bv tZgb bv Rvbv tqtiv| wKs^ Zvici I mweKfite KZUv cwi ZB ntqtQ Avmtj? Zwbqv we.Gj Ktj tRi wWw0 QvTx ev ggymgvRweAvfb Abvm^cix^v w`t^Qb ZLb| Zviv Mvb-evRbv KitiQb wKB wKs^wK wbn0Z bb Zvt^ i tmB At^\_KD eUzAvtQ Kx bv| Kvi Y tKvb KvR Qvov bv wK Zviv Ni t\_tk tei nb bv| Mvbi gnovUKzw`tqB ewo wdti hvb| KvR Qvov mgq KvUvfbvi Dcj ^I^ Zui v cvb bv|

esj v^`tki Ab^ cuPUv M0tgi gZB cvovq cvovq wef^3 GB M0g: cvj cvov, FwL cvov, Kzvi cvov, wbtKix cvov, ei Rix cvov, kvj eb cvov, MvRx cvov, KvRx cvov| KvRx cvovq th KvRxiv \_vKb Zviv mevB GKB cwi evi f^B Lvbr hw^ I Avj v^v| GB cvovi me eDivB ci^uti i AvZkq, Aek^B ^eewnK m^T| c0Zw^b mKvtj tPvL Lj tj B ci^uti i t^Lv nq, KvtRi K\_vl nq, wKs^ Giv ci^uti i Rv-bb^-kvi^wo, tKgb thtbv GK Pvcv tUbbk, wK eUzbq| GKB Mí cvovq cvovq| cvj cvovi tkvfv ivb cvj , wnb Z\_` mSM0Kvix `tj i I GKrb, GKw^b etj DVtj b,

0I wí , GB c0wv ev` w`wj fvtj v ntZv bv? gunj vM mB \_vtn wbnK, tqtM \_vKwZ cvti0|

wetq ntq tMtj B tqtiv gunj v ntq hvb, mB \_vKvAv Avi ZLb fvtj v tKvb KvR bv| we.G.we.wJ. cvk GK f`gunj v Avmgv LvZb, ^dj covb, Avgv^` i KvtR LpB mrvh^ KitiQb, ej tj b,

weqvi ci wbnRi eplMi mvf\_B fvtj v thvMvthvM bvB tZv mB!

GB M0tg tgvU 197 Rb gunj vi mv^vKvi tbqv ntqtQ| Zui v hv^` i mvf\_ wbnqZ K\_v etj b, t^Lv nq etj RwbttqQb Zviv ntj b gj Z Rv (81%)| GQvovl kviv^wo-bb^-weaev bb^-mZxb| GK kviv^woi K\_ví c^ve LwbKuv AvtQ Zvt^ i Rixeb ewK mevi c^ve ej tZ tMtj tbB| ^wqB me| Zeyl avb i KvtZ w`tq, K\_v vtotZ wMtq, ev^Pvi tCu Lvivc ntj Gt^ i mvf\_B t^Lv nq, K\_v nq|

†Rveiv: 0Aviv evti i gvBqvtdvqvi j †M LZv bv LB|0

PÆMög wekpe`vj tqi cvtk weL`vZ Mög †Rveiv| MögxY e`vsK-L`vZ †Rveiv| eÜz AvwZKi ingvb hLb Z` msMöKvix `tj i mvt\_ A\_ PÆMög wekpe`vj tqi mvsew`KZv wefv†Mi Qv†-Qv†xt` i mvt\_ cwiPq Kwi tq w`tq Rvbvtj b th †Rveiv Mög†K evQv ntqtQ KivR Kivi Rb`, gbUv GKUy`tgB wMtqWQtj v| a†i wbtqWQj vg GUV n†e GKUv mvRv†bv Mög, gwnj viv n†eb A†bK †PŠKm, eÜz\_vK†e Zv† i A†bK hv nqtZv wK evsj v†`†ki Mög†K cÜZvbaZj Ki†e bv| wKŠ`w†gi m`m` t†g†k` Bj vg (GLb PÆMög wekpe`vj tqi wK†K) Av†-K†i wQtj b, ÖngwWqvq hv †`†Lb Avi ev`†ei g†a` A†bK dviivK, nZik n†eb bv g`wWvg, Avi cuPUv Mötgi mvt\_ GB Mötgi Lp tekx cv\_`R` †bB|0 GB Mötgi `ß Ask| eo GK gv† g†S †\_†K fvM K†i w`tqtQ GB `ß Ask†K| GK cvtk tešx cvov, Av†i Kiv†K gwnj g emwZ| Avgiv KivR K†i wQ gwnj g A†k| Ab`vb` Mötgi mvt\_ GB Mötgi cÜg th cv\_`R` †P†L c†o Zv n†jv emw\_†jv tek`†i`†i| †Kvb gwnjvi †Kvb Öve †Zjv hvqvb Ges`ngi AbgWZ Qvov K\_v ej †Z †Kvb gwnjvB ivRx nbib| Kv†RB Avgv†` i A†c†v Ki†Z ntqtQ th†bv Zviv`ng†` i AbgWZ wbtq ivL†Z cv†ib| cuP emoi gwnjv†` i mv†vKvi †kl chŠ-tbqv m†e nqvb KviY Zv†` i`ngiv we†`†k\_v†Kb Ges m†v†n gv† GKiv b Zviv †dvb K†ib Kv†RB †Kvb Kvi†Y g†b bv\_vK†j AbgWZ †bqv Avi n†q ††v†b| Av†iv GKwJ we†q, ejv tek SpKc†YB, tgvU 98wJ emoi gwnjv†` i mvt\_ Avgiv K\_v etj wQ wKŠ` Zv†` i GKRB| `we K†ibub †h Zviv MögxY e`vs†Ki m`m`| wZbRb gwnjv †jz`FY c†K†i i mvt\_ RwoZ wKŠ` tm\_†jv`vbxq Bj vgK Gb†R|

†i`†Z eÜz Av†Q Kx bv, c†k†v†K GK ai†Yi Acgvb w†m†eB †`†L†Qb gwnjviv| c†i w†gi m`m` GKB Mötgi PÆMög wekpe`vj tqi Qv†x i`byev††q etj †Qb mB gv†b th ev†i †\_†K\_vK†Z n†e Ggb †Kvb K\_v †bB, emoi ††Zi hv†` i mvt\_ Zviv tekx Ögv†ZÖ, ÖZviv iÖ bvg ej †j B n†e| emoi ci emw wMtq g†b ntqtQ ev† †KD Av†M †\_†K wKwL†q w`tqtQb mev††K GKUv D†i Avi cix†vq tmwJ Kgb c†o †M†Q:

Aviv evti i gvBqvtdvqvi j †M LZv bv LB

A†bK emoi`ngivB th†nZv we†`†k PvKix K†ib Kv†RB A\_`wZK w`K †\_†K GB gwnjviv tek m`Qj, d†j Ab`vb` Mötgi gZ fv†j-†`ei†` i cwi evi\_†jvi mvt\_ me mgq GKmvt\_ \_vK†Z nq bv GKB cvovq| Rv-†` i mvt\_† m†úK`ZvB wZ`w`bKvi bq| Zvi ci† g†k†Kj n†jv th gwnjvi`ng we†`k\_v†Kb Zv†K Avevi Z†° Z†° iv†Lb Ab`vb` Rv-iv| gwnjv†K†i mg†S Pj †Z nq, bv††j †U†j †dv†b †Kvb tedum Z` w`tq w`†j †Zv Avi i†v †bB| GKvi†Y†i gwnjviv G†K Acti i Kv†Q g†L Lj †Z fq cib| K†mi`xKi GB R†e†b Lp Kg gwnjvB`BR†bi tekx Ö†c†Ui K\_v ej w† gv††† i bvg K†i†Qb| Zev† th KÖR†bi bvg Kiv n†qtQ Zviv mevB-B nq Rv, bq†Zv k†i i emoi AvZ†q m†ú†K††K†D| Aw†ew†Z t†g††` i mgm`v Av†iv c†K†U| Avmgv, R†g†v, bj Rv†vb wZb R†bi gv-B Rwb†††Qb Zv†` i t†g††` i`fve-Pwi†† f††jv, Kv†iv mvt\_ mB-†qi m†úK††bB| emoi ev†i thgb Zviv hvqvb

tZgub Ab" emoi tgqti mvt\_ K\_v etj Zvi tgq Ggb Acer` bv wK th t` te Zvt` i wRnVv Ltm hvte| tgqqt` i  
wetq w tZ cvi tj B Zviv g<sup>3</sup> cvb| ej v` i Kvi Avgiv GB AweewnZ tgqqt` i mvt\_ K\_v ej vi AbgwZ cvBub|

etpY kvmb: 0c`vUi Kx KZv KBZvg Kvi mvtZ?0

wtjt tUi kvnRvj vj weAvb l c<sup>3</sup> wektje` vj tqi wK wQtbB etpYkvmb M0g| wektje` vj tqi AtbK KgPvix  
GB M0tg \_vtKb| A\_0wZK Ae`vi wePvti M0gUi ` tUv cwi `vi fvM itqtQ| M0tgi cKZ ewm` vt` i A\_0wZK  
Ae`v tek fvjt v| Zvt` i Kvfv itqtQ Avev`x Rwg, tKD ev PvKix Kti b| wKŠ`wKQzMi xe gvbj cZ`Š-M0g t\_tK  
Gtm DfvQb tmB Gikvt` i „OM0tg| GB Astki cj`liv wi Kkv Pjv b wKsev w` b gRt`i KvR Ktib Avi  
gunjviv evmveotZ KvR Ktib bqtZv iv`v wbg<sup>9</sup> KvR ev BtUi fvUvq w` bgRj wtmt`e KvR Ktib| m`Qj  
Astki gunj vt` i m`uK`Ab`vb` M0tgi gunj vt` i gZB Zvt` i Rv-kvi wo-bb` t` i mvt\_ wKŠ` „OM0tgi gunj vt` i  
tmB mthMI tbB| j vtMvqv Nt`i GBme gunjviv mevB mevBtK m`n Ktib| tctUi tKvb K\_v Zvt` i tbB  
Kvfv KvQ ej vi gZ| `vng gvij mevB t` tL| `vng AvtiK RvqMvq wetq Kij nq „OM0g tQto Pij hvq  
bqtZv tmB eD wbtq Nt`i DVtj gunj vtK iv`vq bvgtZ nq| Rxefti tKvb wetqB tKvb tMvcbxqZv tbB Kvfv|  
„OM0tgi Rtj Lv Bqvmigb my` i e`vL`v w` tj b th tctUi K\_v mevB t` tL, ej vi wKQztbB Kvfv mvt\_ |

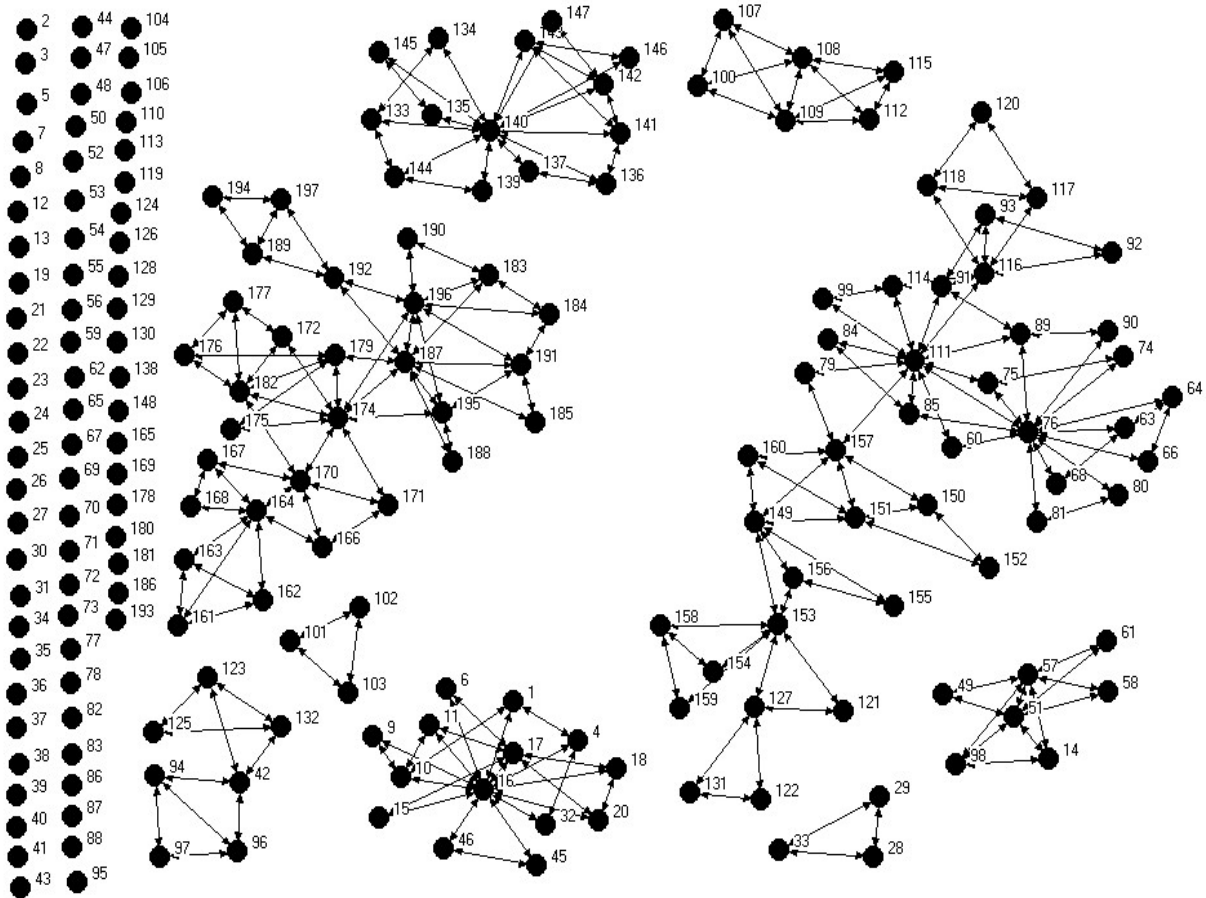
m`uK`KvWvtgvi GKB Mí cpiveE ntZ \_vtK M0g t\_tK M0tg- UvzvBj tRj vi MqvnvUv BDwbqfti ej vB bMi  
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GbWRl n<sup>1/2</sup>vi cR±-Gi mvt\_ RwoZ Avi GKvKx Pj tZ cvivi `vex`vi metPtq tekx gúMw -G| Avi  
Avt`j cft`i gunjviv tZv ej tZ tMj kn`i i B gunj v| Zvt` i bvg wfb`e ag`wfb`e fvlv wfb`wKŠ` m`uK`KvWvtgvi  
GKB| wetqi cti tgqqt` i Rxefti mB-Gi DcthwMzv \_vKtZ cvti, GB avi Yvl thtbv Abcw`Z| Avi wetqi  
AvtM tgqti v GKUzeo ntZB evBti hvl qv wbt`a, K\_v ej v wbt`a emoi evBti i Kvfv mvt\_, KvRi evBti |

Avtj vPbv

j ¶tYi MmU Avmtj KZeo?

`UKvi tY` mxZvtK MmU GtK w` tqwQjt b j ¶Y| ivgvqb Abjvqx mxZv tmB MmU evBti hvl qvq Kx Ab\_B bv  
NtUwQjt v! i ex`bv\_ tgqqt` i Rb` evBti Uv Kx fqvbK tevSvtZ g`-GK Dcb`vMB wj tL tdtj tQb, Nt`i-evBti|  
tgqqt` i tK etj tQb wZwb mxgv `MP B` tbr| cK`entj v, GB mxgv `MP mxgv KZ` t? j ¶tYi MmUB ev KZ eo?  
AvŠte`w<sup>3</sup>K m`uK`KvWvtgvi Dc`vctbi mdUl q`vi UCINET-6 Gi NetDraw tCUM0g e`envi Kti cqM0tgi  
GKwU tmvml M0tgi Clique (hv` i mvt\_ m`uK`Nub0) c`vUvY<sup>9</sup> ¶ Ki tj B tevSv hvte gunj vt` i m`uK`KvWvtgvi  
tKgb| cZ`KwU ID thgb GtKKRb gunj vtK wbt` R Ki tQ tZgub wbt` R Ki tQ KZ b`† emoi gunj v wZwb|

GKuz tLqj Ki t j B t` Lv hvte tKej cvkvcwK/KvQvKwQ ewoi gvnj vi vB& m=útk® Ave x | GB cvkvcwK ewo , t j v nt`Q Zú` i fvmj -t` ei t` i ewo, thLvfb \_v tKb Zú` i Rv-kvi wo-bb` |



cqMötgi Nubô m=útkP `we`vi wKk KvVrtgv

hiv` AstKi wntmte ewj Zte me , t j v Mötg gvnj vt` i Mo m=útk®3.11 R tbi mvt\_ | Ges GB m=útk® t i 78.27% Zvt` i Rv |

GB mvgvex Rieb Avi mxiGZ m=útkP Kvi Y , t j v GKB mvt\_ Rivj , eügwil K Ges Avšt m=útk® | m=útk® KvVrtgv Mfo Iwi AvL`vbfvM wbtgfvte wtkH Kiv bv t t j Avgiv KZ , t j v Dcwi fvmv Kvi t Yi ew`tkB tNivrtdiv Ki tev | ZvB gv t Vi Kv t Ri dj v t j D t V Avmw `k`gvb mnR Kvi Y , t j v wtkH Kiv thgb Ri`ix , t Zgvb ev Av t iv tekx Ri`ix Gme Kvi t Yi Aš t mZ gZv wK® Ges g t b v mvgv wRK-Av\_ t mZK wfvEi w`tk

Avtj vKcivZ Kiv| mvgwRK msMvb wntmte cwievi Ges GB cwievti i ^j wK-mgvRZvEjK wefkH Ri"ix, Ri"ix wefkH Kiv 0Ni0 Avi 0evBti0i eZgvb i"ckvVvtgv, Gi HwZnvmK wbgfYi mvtctf|

bvixi 0Acivqb0-Gi BwZeE: 0Rugb0, cwievi Avi e"m3MZ m"uwiEi mij -RwUj tKvj vnj

Lwj tPvtL th KviY,tjv Avgiv t`wL GB Mtelyvq tmmtei gta" Awbevh0th KviY Qwctq Dtvf0 Avi me KviYtK tmlU ntjv Zvt`i thvMthvM Aven mwgZ, Rugb (space) wbow 0| wbow 0 Zvt`i wePiY tftT, KvR wKsev Aemti | GB wbow 0 mwgZ Rugtbi KviY,tjv Avevi c0q gL`etj t`qv m"e, Aí eqtm wetq Ges wetqi cti kti ewoi Mn`wj i KvR m"uY"AvZmgcF, th 0KvR0 Avevi 0KvR0 wntmte `xKZ bq A\_0wZK gvb`tU A\_P mKvj t`tK ivZ Aewa Mn`wj i KvRB Zvt`i wbtqwrZ \_vKtZ nq| Mvn" cpiveE ktgi wMto Ave x Lp Kg gunjviB mthvM \_vtK mB Rivxq 0Ac0qvRbxq0 gvbweK m"uK"wbtq gv\_v Nvgvthvi wKsev mgq t`qvi thgbUv etj tQb ivtqi Kivxi Aweiz Rvj eptZ \_vKv mweZv ivbx, 0ewoi ewni ev ngyKnv Avi mB ev cvZvgvKnv0| ewoi evBti A\_0wZK KgRvtU thvM bv \_vKvi KviY gunj vt`i ewoi evBti hvl qvi 0c0qvRb nq bv0 wKsev wbow`Kiv nqtZv ej teb 0uKq0 nq bv| ewoi evBti A\_0wZK KgRvtU thvM bv \_vKvi KviYtK Avevi c0qkB Zvt`i 0A-wkftvi0 mvt\_ m"uwiKZ Kti t`Lv nq| wKs' Avgiv t`tLwQ Gme gunj vt`i `wgt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zvi tZgb Avnvgwi wfbwKQyby| thtnZi `wgt`i KgRMZ 0BwZnvm wbow 0fvte0 evBti cwl\_ex ZvB Zvt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zv tKvb c0ZeUk bq evBti cwl\_exi Avtj v-nvl qvq mAi tYi Rb`| tqtqt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zvi NvUwZ Avevi AtbK tfttB `witi`i cvkvcwK 0wetqi eqm0 Ges 0m"e" Dchp3 wetq0-Gi mvt\_ m"uwiKZ| GKB Av\_0 mvgwRK Ae`vtbi tqtqt`i c0wgK `tj wbeUxKiY t0tjt`i mgvb ev tftT wektl tekx ntj l gva"wtK hvl qvi AvtMB Zviv Sti hvq| `g `ti ntj tek tgvftg GKUv hvp3 AvctmB `wotq hvq thgb Avgiv t`tLwQ `PZb`cti | Mo wetqi eqm mvt0 ctbti v n l qvi AvtMB ZvB wet`Q` NtU `tj i mvt\_, evBti i cwl\_exi mvt\_, mB- t`i mvt\_| GB mgqUv nt`Q Zvt`i wetqi Rb` c0wZi mgq| GB c0wZKvj xb mgq Avevi wbowefvte hvp3 0mZxZi wbow0ZKi Y0 c0pqu Ges 0wbi vcei0i avi Yvi mvt\_, `ftUv mvgwRK-gb`wEjK wbgfY| AvZxq m"uK" evBti Gme tqtqt`i Ab` tKvb m"uK"mto l Vvi c0pquU evaM0' ntq cto i i"tZB, GgbwK KvDtk Rvbvb bv w`tqB| weewwZ gunj vt`i tftT evBti cwl\_exi mvt\_ thvMthvM mfi ntq DVtZ cvi tZv Mtg Mtg cEb tbqv wefbae Dbqb ms`vi Kvhftg| wKs' gw AwfAZvq t`Lv hv"Q GgbwK ftz FY ev Ab`vb` Dbqb mnthvMx c0Z0vb,tjv ewotZ Gtm FY ev mnvh` w`tq hvq AtbKtfttB| bvix \_vKte tjvK tPvtLi Avotj - 0t`kR ms`wZi0 GB c0Z`vki gvZ`k"cwie`vi fvte wefbaeDbqb c0Z0vthl cwie`B Ges `xKZ ntqtQ, thgbUv t`tLQb l qvtj m l Ab`vb` 1987 (mft, tnqvBU 1992)| Zvt`i gtZ 0M0gy bvixK eUb-gj3 Kivi cftf hvp3 t`qv Avgvt`i Dtt`k` bq - tmlv 0`vk0K Avi mgvRms`vi Kt`i KvR0|0 0vixi KvR Mn`Kw`K0 GB AwacZ`kxj gvZ`kK wntiB AvevZ tekxi fvm cKí wKsev AvevZ 0Mtni Avq ep"0i mvt\_ bvixi mshvp3 Rivxq Df`vM thgb num-

gjuM cij b, n-wkí | dtj hviv qiz FY ev Ab'vb' Dbqb mnthwMx c0Z0vb ,tj vi mvt\_ RwoZ, e-w3MZ chf9q  
Zvt` i wKQy0mrvnh'0 ntj l mvgw0Kfvte Zvt` i 0mvgvex Rj Avi mxiGZ meR0Gq Aww/bvi we-wZ NtUbv bZb  
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Abcw-Z, ZvB eU0Zi `Zix nqbv | Zte M0gY bixi GB Rvib (space)-Gi wbg9Y tKvb AvcvZ wbi xn wmxvtsi-  
welq bq eis wetq, cwievi Ges e-w3MZ mawuEi gtZv RvUj welq ,tj vi HwZnwmK weKvk Ges eZ9vb  
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nte `k0 l Biznvtmi c0Zte`tb |

Mvn' k0gi mvt\_ bixi hyB Zv Kxfvte Amberh0ntq D0vt0 wKsev bixi Ae-v, cwii-wZ ,tj v tKb 0Acio ntq  
D0vt0 Ges KxfvteB ev GB 0Acivqbo HwZnwmKfvte -vqvZi tctqt0 - GB c0k0tj v bixev`x cvtvi tK`0q  
welq | bvbv gZ, bvbv cvtvi tFzi t-tK `0w c0j aviv tgvUv `vtM tei Kti Avbv maw [ej v evuj ` , bix Zvi  
`wK KvityB Mvn'ag0cij b Kti, GB mbvZb mij `RweK e-vL'vtK GLvtb tgvfUB Avgtj t0qv nt'0bv |  
GKw avivi gj c0Zcv ` nt'0 , 0me mgtq, meP ev me chf9qB bix mvgwRKfvte cij`ti i Aat`b bq0 | GB  
avivi c0vb c03v Gt1/2 m (1884/1942) Zvi *The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the  
State* M0S' t`lvb th, tMv0wfvE0K mgvR hLb mf'Zvi w`tK AM0hi ntZ -vtK ZLb wCZZtšj DTM0 NtU hv  
bixi Aat`bZvi gj KvY Ges mgvRZtšj AvMgtbi mvt\_ mvt\_ wCZZšj civfZ nq | wCZZwšK mgvRi  
maviY mvgwRK wbgq nt'0 bix cij`ti mawuEi gZ KvR Kti, mšwb Drcv`b l Zvi mvgwRKxKiY c0qvqi  
ga` w`tq wCZZwšK wbgqKv0b eRvq ivtL | GB c0qvqi gj `w c0A 0e-w3 gwj Kvbi DTM0 l 0tkYwfvE0K  
AmgZv0i mvt\_ bixi HwZnwmK Aat`bZvi mawuK0K e-vL'v Kiv ntqt0 Gfvte, thLv0b cwiiemi K KvRi mvt\_  
evBti i ev mvgwRK KvRi tKvb cv`R` tbB tmlv0b bix-cij`ti gta` GKaityi mgZvi mawuK0we`gvb,  
GgbwK bix cij`ti tPtq Awak qigZvev t9t wektl | Gt1/2 m t`lvb, Gaityi cwii-wZtZ Drcv`tbi Dcvq  
l Drcv`tbi Dci mgvRi mKtj i gwj Kv0v l wbgšY we`gvb, Mvn' Rxeb l mvgwRK Rxtbi tKt`a itqt0  
thš Mv-wj | ZvB th mgvR weibgtqi Rb` Drcv`tbi c0YZv Kg Ges thLv0b e-w3gwj Kv0v l tkYx AmgZvi  
m0o nqvb tmlv0b wj 1/2xq fvgKvi cv`R` -vKtj l wj 1/2xq AmgZv Kg Ges qigZv, KZšj l Zj bigj K thšb  
Awakvi bix-cij`l Dftqi gvtS web`-t wKš' D0E epxi mvt\_ mvt\_ e-w3gwj Kvbi DTM0 nq Ges bix maw` ,  
Drcw`Z `0` l Zvi w0tRi Dci KZšj nviq | thš Mv-wj ,tj v e-w3MZ GKtK cwiyZ nq, c0ZwU cwiveti  
GtKKRb cij`l c0Zw0va KZšj Ktib | cwievi ntq l tV bixi k0gi t9t hv chf9q,tg GKw enr mvgwRK ev  
evBti i RMtzi wbgšYvaxb nq | GB einwek0j RMZ Avevi iv00v iv cwipwv Z- Avi GB mgvR, iv0ame wKQB  
nt'0 cij`ti | tmvRv K\_vq, e-w3MZ mawuEi weKv0k wCZZtšj m0o ntj v, Dbz htšj DTM0tbi Rb` mvgwRK

Drcv`tb bixi k`gi c`lqvRbxqZv Ktg tMtj v| mvgwRK Rxe`tb Drcv`tbi Ask wntmte wePiZ ntq tm wbh<sup>3</sup> ntj v Mn`wji i GKtNtq ew`xMwi tZij|

Gt`zj tmi A\_`wZK wbgEev`x e`vL`vi wecixtZ mwpq mgvtj vPbvZK aviwUi Ab`Zg c`lZwbaZKvix ntj b ejt`fvqv (1949/1968)| Zwi gtZ, bixRxe`tbi `Y`M Kí bvgvĪ, Zv KLt`bvB wQtj vbv| mgM`BwZnm`K hvhvei hM, Kw i c`l`g hM, wZZwšK hM I c`lPxbKvj, Lp`ag`l ga`hM Ges di vnx wec`te i ci t`tK eZ`g vb hM chŠ-cvPwU etM`FvM Kti wZwb t`Lvb wPiKvj B cji`l c`fy gvtS wKQy`b [Kw i c`l`g hM hv c`lqkB gvZZwšK hM wntmte wPwYZ] i`x Rb`f i ntm`i c`fvte tm bix`K LwbKuv mjeav w`tqtQ, ewntqtQ gvZv ev t`exi Avmtb, GB hM i bixi Ae`vb gj Z Mn`Kw`K etj B gtb Kti b ejt`fvqv| bix i k`gKt`K GK ch`f q tdj v Ges mvgwRK Drcv`tb A\_`wZK gh`v tctj Dftqi B Ae`vi cwieZ` NUte, Gt`zj tmi GB gj w`wntmi wecixtZ wZwb etj b k`gK GK we`kl mgvR e`e`vi dj wKŠ` mgv`Ri c`l`g hM t`tKB bix i cji`tli m`uK`w`bh`ZZ I wbh`ZbKvixi | we`l qIU Avt`v fvtj vfvte tevSv hvq hLb wZwb etj b k`gKt`Ki gta` `kYx`%`el`g` w`o`qB t`b wKŠ` bixi gta` tkY`we`f`vM i t`qtQ| Avei mvgšZwšK BDt`v`ci fvg`vmt`i gZ c`lZwU cwievti i bixi GKw`t`K thgb m`u`E i t`qtQ (wetqi cti `v`gm`fĪ cvl qv), Ab`w`t`K tm w`b`Ri cji`tli m`u`E wntmte wete`wPZ| GBme c`k`ecieZx`bvixev`x Zt`Ej i tK`>`tq t`dvKv`tm cwYZ nq (t`Lp, t`Kw j 1986)| Zte ejt`fvqv Gt`zj tmi gZB gtb Kti b th e`w`M`Z m`u`E bixi Acivqbt`K `pZi Kti t`Q| Dftqi w`wntmB [ej v fvtj v Df`q avivq] GKwU gj MZ Ht`K`i w`K ntj v `R`tb gtb Kti b e`w`M`Z m`u`E wetqi e`Ubt`K `p Kti t`Q Kvi Y cji`l ZLb t`P`t`qtQ w`b`Ri Ni, m`u`E I Zvi ō`ea`l D`Ei waKvi | Avt`Mi hM wetq ewnf`Z thŠb Aciv`ta Kt`vi kw`-t e`e`v wQtj v bv wKŠ` GB hM w`b`q ntj v mZxZi w`b`qj •NbKvi x`K Zvi `v`gx nZ`v Ki t`Z cvi te Ges Zvi Rb` t`Kv kw`-nt`e bv| wZZt`šj D`m`e t`t`K AvR chŠ-mKj mgv`R, wKQye`wZ`p`gm, GB e`e`vB Kgt`ekx we`-`gvb| Gt`f`fĪ t`Kw j (1986)-i e`e`v we`kl Zvrch`eY`ŉ ō`thLvtb Ni Avi evBti i gta` m`y`u`o we`fvRb we`-`gvb tmLvtb wj `z`xq AmgZvi c`l`ej` j`f` Kiv hvq, GKB mv`\_ bixi mZxZi Ges cwZZvj q Pvl qv nq|ŉ fvi Zxq thŠb ev`eZvi Aa`qb G-ai`t`Yi Avtj vPbvq c`fivc`ji bZb gvĪv thvM Ki t`Z cvi | thgb evrmvqt`bi Kvgm`f cotj `u`o tevSv hvq, `v`u`Z` Rxe`tb bix KLt`bv mgvb gh`v t`f`vM Ki Z bv| weewwZ bixi v Awk`w`f`Z nI qv`Z `v`gx`K KLt`bv ep`x`Z, mste`bvq m`/x wntmte tct`Zv bv| i v`o` t`PŠt`w`EKj vq w`b`c`y` evi v`/bv ev Rbc`ea`f` i Drm`v thvMvZ hv`Z cji`tli v Zv`i m`v`P`th`te`š`x`K Z`o`v tgUv`Z cvi | GB mgv`R, c`l`K-Avay`b`K hM, AšZ `B mnm`ā a`i, thŠbZv-`v`u`Z`, `f`-cji`tli m`u`K`BZ`w` we`l`q GKB gtbv`f`w`/2 eRvq wQtj v| wetq ewnf`Z thŠbZv we`kl fvt`e `xi mvgwRK gh`vi c`f`f` nwbKi etj wete`wPZ ntj v bv i ay thŠb `bwZKZvi avi YvI GB fvebv`K tK`>`Kti Avev`Z ntj v, `Zix ntj v we`f`b`b`w`Z kv`-j gnr`fvi t`Zi i i`-t`Z Avgiv t`wL Kwš`-t`f`f`R cji`t`i A\_P Ki`-t`f`f`I i h`f`x A\_v`p gnr`fvi t`Zi tkl ch`f`q MxZvq cw`-vi ej v n`qtQ, ō`-l`y`-p`vlyev`-t`o`q Rvqt`Z eY`w`/4 i t`l| A\_`f`-`t`-i A`w`ZK thŠb t`-`QvPv`i i dtj eY`f`k`g c`l`vi ō`viv Abb`f`g`w` Z mš`v`biv Rb`f`tbq| mZxZi mš`v`i i t`Kj ci v`bv



ii" nq"Q gvT Avi Zvi tTt cOZ Kiv nq"Q| efbY" mgvR Ōei xŌ AvhDĒi cj"tli ci=úiv i Tlv metPttq tēkx  
,"Zj tctqtQ etj mwnZ"-ms"Z-"Z-cjvY Rfto bixi Ai wPZv, Awēkjm"Zv, AcYZv KwZZ nttqtQ| KtVvi  
ntqtQ mZxZj wbnōZKi tYi Dcvqmgā| bixi Rvgb μg msKwPZ nttqtQ|

Dwbk kZtKi tkl fV M Ges wēk kZtKi cŌg fV M evl/zj x gmj gvb ga"weEi DtbM Kvj Ges GB tkYx MVtbi  
mvf\_ ii" nq cwi evi, wetq e"e"v, Ges bix-cj"l m=útkP Avgj cwi eZtbi cŌμqv| Gi AvtM evl/zj x  
gmj gvb" i gta" cj"tli GKwaK wetq me tkYxtZB "fweK atī tbqv nttZv| GB ga"weE tkYx MVtbi ci Lp  
"ZB GK cwZ-cZw wetq "bwZKZv, mgZv Avi cMwZkxj Zvi "šyi K wntmte gZ"ntq l tV Ges AvtPti B, Avav  
kZvāxi l Kg mgttq, tmU ntt l tV mvgwRK i xwZ| AvcvZ cMwZkxj GB wetq KwVttgvtZl Ōbix Ni Yx, Zvi  
fvgKv "bwZK Ges Av"wkR, bix "PZtbi" i wkvj RvqMv Rfto itttQ thšb kPZvŌ, thgbUv t" tLttQb tPšajx Ges  
Avntg" (2000: 155)| Zvi h\_v\_B t" tLttQb, Ōcj"tli i cwi wPwZ GB cwi KwVttgvtZ Avw\_R, Zvi Kvtrī RvqMv  
einRfMwZK (ivR"bwZK, A\_ "bwZK, mvs"KwZK); Zvi i wPZvi e"vcvi bixi gZ msKtUi bq| Ni-evni  
cbMv tbi gta" ga"weE tkYxi KvttQ m=šbtēva Avi Pwi T fxlY "ZcYq tmB Pwi T PPF tK" šq RvqMv ntt v  
bix| bixi i wPZvi bZb bZb Dcv"vb "Zix nq GB mgq| ... cj"tli i Avw\_R fvgKv GK "vqx-"x wetqi tTtT  
GZ cKU, hv wēk kZtKi gRjx A\_ "wZtZ evl/zj x gmj gvtbi AskMōtYi AvtM wttj v bv, th PvKix cvl qvi mvf\_  
ŌeD cvj tZŌ cvivi mvg\_ "RwOZ nttq coj| tcsī"tli i avi Yvi wfmEB ntt"Q "vaxb tivRMvi, wbfP"Kxj eD-ev" Pvi  
jvj b-cvj bŌ evl/zj x gmj gvb ga"weEi GB GK cwZ-cZw wetq Ges Ōbix Ō l Ōcj"l Ō wbgP" μgk mĀwvi Z  
ntttQ mgvtRi Ab" "šil| mĀwvi Z nttttQ Gi Avbjm"ZK ŌNi/evni Ō, Ōwetq Kiv/ wetq emvŌ, Ōmsmvi  
Pj vtbv/msmvi KivŌi avi Yv\_ tjtvl | A\_ " bix"K Mvn" Rvgtbi mvf\_ GKvKvi Kti t" Lvi wclqU cwi ewZZ tZv  
nqB w b eis mwn"Z", MYgva"tg, bUttK, Pj w"PtT, PPFq, AvBtt meP" tgvngq t" vgw"UKZvi cŌj cmn Dc"vcb  
Kiv nttttQ ev ntt"Q Ges bixi wkTlv, PvKwi, DcvRŌ, m=úK"meB wbx"vff Z nttttQ GB Rvgtbi cŌqvRtt Ges Gi  
mvf\_ mgšq Kti |

KvtrB e" w<sup>3</sup>MZ gwj Kvbvi D"mtei mvf\_ bixi Mvn" ktt, wetq Ges "ea DĒi waKvtti i cŌqvRtt bixi mZxZj  
kšLj vi Dcti tRvittvc ms"Zttf" wkQyZvi Zg"mn bixi eZŌvb mxwZ Mvn" Rvgtbi tctTvcU i Pbv Kti ttQ  
Ges "vqxZj w" ttqtQ|

Dcmsnvi: cYzj tZvgvi Rbg wKiyc tK Rvttb

Avttj vK j Zvq evBŪv mZv tm Uvttb

Avttj ckeKivi Avi tZgb wKQz ttB gtt nq| nvRvi eQtii Pwctq t"qv mZxZj ms"vttii tkKj GttZv Mfxti  
tcŌw\_Z th me gwj vB wttRttK tmB ms"vttii gvb"ttŪ gnqxmx t" LttZ Avi t" LvttZ Pvb| mxZvi AvMecixTlvq

DËitÿi Mí ag<sup>©</sup>wb<sup>©</sup>efk<sup>†</sup>l AvRI mZiZi tMSi tei cig wb`k<sup>®</sup> | tmB brix wetqi Rb` fvtjv th Amh<sup>©</sup>úk<sup>®</sup> Rvbw K\_vB th wetqi AvM ch<sup>®</sup>-wczvzv AvMtj ivtLb, AvUtK ivtLb tqtqK GB mwU<sup>†</sup>†K†Ui Avkvq th Zvi tqtqi kixti tKvb ð`v<sup>l</sup> j vtMwb | cj`l m½ tZv `†i K\_v ewoi AvZkq-`Rtbi evBti tKvb tqtqi mvt\_ l Zvt` i tqtqi tKvb m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup>tb | teMg ti vtKqvi ÔAeti vaewmbx<sup>l</sup> Avi KZBev cj t<sup>†</sup>bv ntqtQ! tqtq tZv wetq t` qvi Rb`B tKej cvj vt<sup>†</sup>vlv Kiv | mgq Lvivc | wbi v<sup>†</sup>Ev wbtq<sup>l</sup> wPŠv-AvtQ | Avi tmB tqtqi hLb wetqB ntq tMtj v tm tZv ZLb `ng Avi k<sup>†</sup>i ewoi hZ eva, ZZB fvtjv Ôgunj v<sup>l</sup> ewoi AvZkq m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup> evBti Kvtiv mvt\_ tgj vtgkv gv<sup>†</sup>b tZv tmB GKwbô AvbMtZ` Ab` evZvm j wMv | †K bv Rvtb ÔGiv hZ tekx Rvtb, ZZ Kg gv<sup>†</sup>b<sup>l</sup> `ng Pvb bv, kv<sup>†</sup>wo Pvb bv, mgvR Pvq bv GB tgj vtgkvi ga` w`†q l B w<sup>†</sup>® ewoi w<sup>†</sup>® gv<sup>†</sup>z<sup>†</sup>ms`wzi kvš-c<sup>†</sup>†i GgbwK cj Kv tXDI DVK | nvRvi eQ†i i cwl cov w<sup>†</sup>†vq tqtqiv GZ tcv<sup>3</sup> fvt<sup>†</sup> AvqË K†i†Qb GB w<sup>†</sup>†v th w<sup>†</sup>†K†K Avi c<sup>†</sup>nvivl w`†z nqbv, Zviv w<sup>†</sup>†RivB etj b mB \_vKvi gZ Lvivc KvtRi avi Zviv av†i b bv, Ôcwl i w<sup>†</sup>†v GLb cvj nBqvtQ<sup>l</sup> |

hiv N†i i evBti tKvb A\_®wZK KgRvt<sup>l</sup> RwoZ bv (92.7%) Zvt` i c††† tZv ewo Avi c<sup>†</sup>ovi evBti hvl qvi tKvb c<sup>†</sup>†† l†v<sup>†</sup> | GgbwK Môtgi th gunj vi v PvKwi Ki†Qb Zvt` i l evÛex tbB, ev \_vK†j l l B gunj vi vB tmB `Kwz t` b bv Rbmg††† | Kvi Y Môtgi tqtq†` i PvKi†Z hvl qvi j ovBUv GL†bv mgvR-msmvi †K GB eŠ t` evi ch†q Av†Q th tm tbnvZ eva` ntq, cwi ev†i i c<sup>†</sup>†qvR†b ÔevowZ<sup>l</sup> UvKv DcvR†b tei nt`Q, KvtRi evBti Avi tKvb m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup>Zvi tbB c<sup>†</sup>\_exi mvt\_, ZvB evÛex hw` t\_†Kl \_vtK tmB \_vKvtK c<sup>†</sup>†Kv Kivi mvg\_†m AR<sup>®</sup> K†i w<sup>†</sup> GL†bv | GL†bv tm w<sup>†</sup>†R†K Ges cwi c<sup>†</sup>wk<sup>†</sup> mevB†K Avk†B Ki†Z Pvq th mgvR w<sup>†</sup>® ewewinZ m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup>†ni evBti Zvi Ab` tKvb RMZ tbB | `ng-msmv†i i l GB Avk†B†Kz c<sup>†</sup>†qvRb | gunj vt` i th wbi ¼k AvbMtZ`i Dc†i cwi evi bvgK c<sup>†</sup>†Zôvbw w<sup>†</sup>†K Av†Q, tmB AvbMtZ`i tj kgv†l th Ab` tKv\_vl e`wqZ nt`Qbv tm wetq Avk†† c<sup>†</sup>†qvRb Av†Q `e w<sup>†</sup> | ZeyaÛ Avgvi w<sup>†</sup>†ZB `† niw††j v bv tKb Gfv†e | i i†ZB t` qv Symposium-G t<sup>†</sup>†v D×wz t††bv GK nVv Av†j vi Sj Kw<sup>†</sup> w†††† Kiv R K†i†Q | GLv†b ej v ntqtQ gwij †Ki `†\_© v††` i g†a` th†bv tKvb eÛ†Z†i m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup>†o DV†Z bv cv†i †m w<sup>†</sup>el qw<sup>†</sup> w<sup>†</sup>†Z Kiv `i Kvi | Kvi Y th†Kvb eÛ†Z†i m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup> Ab`vb` D††††i mvt\_ fvtj vevmvi l Drmvi Y NUv†Z cv†i hv gwij K c†††i kw<sup>3</sup>†K ††q K†i | msmvi m<sup>©</sup>úK<sup>®</sup> Kiv†gvi gwij K hLb `ng Avi `† hLb `vm Ges GUvB hLb w<sup>†</sup>qg Ges GB w<sup>†</sup>qgUv†K envj ivLvB hLb D†††k` ZLb tK†bv th tqtq†` i eÛ††K mw††Z` ev Rxe†b m†Kvi Kiv nq bv ev `Kwz t` qv nqbv tmUv LwbKUv tLvj mv nq `e w<sup>†</sup>!

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I wetqŌ, KZĤ msmvi, ōj i`L, mvqw` qv Ges †Pšaj x, gvbm (m`úwĤ Z) | cĤv 139-164 | i`cvišĤ cĤkvb, XvKv |