

**wbePb, wbhZb | evsj vt`tki msL`vj Nymc0 vq**

**wPi i Ab mi Kvi**

msL`vq ev cwi gvtY hviv Kg ev j NyZvt` i B Avgiv msL`vj Nywntmte AwfinZ Kwi | hw` l msL`vj NykãwU e`envti AþtKB AvciE Kti b| GUv bwiK ht\_ó ghP vcYev mæstbi bq| ÓmsL`vj Nj kãwU e`envti i ga` w` tq Zvt` i þK me mgq gtb Kwi tq t` qv nq th, Zwg Avi `kRtbi gtZv mvari Y bl , Zwg Aj v`v, e`wZµg, Zwg msL`vj Nj Zvici l Avgv msL`vj NykãwUB e`envti i ct`ll | msL`vj NykãwU AþK i Kg e`vL`v AvtQ, Gi AþK i Kg gvtbB `wo Kivtbr hvq| hviv msL`vq Aí Zvt` i B hw` msL`vj Nyejv nq Zte Avgvt` i t` þk AþK aiþbi msL`vj Nj Aw`Zj LþR cvl qv mæe| thgb AþtKB etj \_vtKb, Avgvt` i t` þk mr gvtl iv msL`vj Ny tgi` É mæúbæ` pþPZv gvtl iv msL`vj Nj f` þj vtKivl msL`vj Nj Zte e`envwi K Kvi þY msL`vj Nyej þZ Avgvt` i t` þk agRq l RvwZMZ cwi Pþq hviv wfbæ hviv bvbvfvte ewAZ, DrcxwZ, AwãKvi nxb Zvt` i þKB teiSvtbr nq| msL`vj NykãwU Avgvt` i t` þk gj Z w`y teSx, wL`-vb, Avngw` qv l weifbæAw` evmx mæc0 vtqi t`ll B c0qwm Kiv nq| GB agRq l RvwZMZ msL`vj Nj` i wbtqB Avgvt` i Avtj vPbv|

**evsj vt`tki msL`vj Nj` i Pvj wP` : wbhZtbi aviv Pj þQB**

Avgvt` i t` þki msL`vj Njv tgvU l fvjv tbB| AeAv, Dct`ll, tnq c0ZcbæKivmn bvbv aiþbi gvbwmK wbhZtbi cvkvcwk c0Z`ll fvte l Zviv wbhZtbi wkKvi nt`Q| msL`vj Ny bvtg cwi wPZ c0q `B tKwU gvbv bvbvfvte wbt`úw l Z, AZ`vPwi Z l wbcxwZ nt`Q MZ KtqK `kK hver, hv gvtS gvtS c0KU AvKvi avi Y Kti | eZgvtb KwZ msæavb GB msL`vj Ny RbMYþK 2q tkYxi bvwitþK cwi YZ Kti þQ, hw` l evnEþi i Aw` msæavb evsj vt`tki mKj bvwitþK wQj ivó l Avþtbi tPvtL mgvb Ges mgvãKvi mæúbæ kvmtMvõx ivó`ll gv e`envi Kti mvZPvj þk i t`k wefvMti Kvj t`þK msL`vj Ny RbMþYi l ci `el g`gj K AvPi Y Kti GtmtQ| dtj weifbæmgq GB RbMþYi l ci tþtg GtmtQ wbcxob, wbt`úY l AZ`vPvi bvbv gnj t`þK; KLþv c0Z`ll, Avei KLþv Ac0Z`ll mi Kwii c0tclv KZvq| KLþv RwgRgv M0tmi Dþt`þk, e`emv ewYR`-tckvRix c0Z`v b` Lþj i bvtg, KLþv tKej B mæc0 wqKZvi Kvi þY, KLþv ivR`wZK Dþt`þk, Avei KLþv cvk0Z`ll tki tKvtb NUBvi c0Z`wqv eintc0Kv wntmte|

mi Kvi hvq mi Kvi Avtm, wKs` t` þk msL`vj NywbhZb eU nq bv| Ae`vnZfvte NþU Pþj wbhZb| Avgiv GLvtb MZ e0þi i (2006) tkt l i w` þki KtqKwU NUBvi K\_v Zþj aiwQ: wktkvi MÄ tRjvi KwigMÄ DctRjvi GKwU M0tgi GKwU wktkviþK GK`j `PZKvix wbg0fvte al P` Kti (msev`, 13 bþfæf), Avngw` qv mæc0 vtqi wbi vcEv `we (tfti i WwK, 19 Aþvei), Aei`x Avngw` qvt` i Lei msMþKvtj Pvi musew` þki l ci mSgmx nvgjv (RbKÉ, 17 bþfæf), evþMinvtU 30wU w`y cwi evþi i l ci Pvj vþv nq AZ`vPvi, dtj Zviv evþMinvtU \_vbvq Avktq tbq (BþÉdvK, 21 bþfæf), dwi`cj tRjvq 2wU gw` i fvOPi NtmLvbKvi w`y jv AvZþ¼ (mi Rwg b c0Zte`b, 23 bþfæf), MZ 24 bþfæf i µevi ivtZ gtnKlvj þZ GKwU w`y MpeaþK hþ`tj i K`wWiv ivZfi al P` Kti (RbKÉ, 28 bþfæf), fvg`m`þ` i nvZ t`þK msL`vj Nj` i mæúwÉ i`ll Ki`b (mæúv` Kxq, c0g Avtjv 29 bþfæf), bvtPvtj i Aw` evmxt` i AvKwZ, ÓAvgiv i aywbi vct` ewþZ PvB0 (c0g Avtjv, 29 bþfæf), tfvjvi jvj tgvnb \_bvvi Aaxþ j W`nwWÄ BDwbqþbi j`-i emotZ w`y cwi evþi i l ci AvpYNMpeaj l ci thSb wbcxob l kvþ-Zvnmvbi tPóvNMp`v`gx l MþKt`P DftqB nvmcvZvtj (mi Rwg b c0Zte`b, 5 wWtmæf) BZ`w` | GLvtb 2005 mvþj msL`vj Nj` i l ci msNwUZ wbhZtbi GKwU msllB cwi msL`vb wP` Zþj aiv hvK: tgvU wbhZb NUBv 557wU, Gi gta` itqtQ 73wU nZ`vKvÉ, al P` 35wU, Dcvmbvj q AcwÉ Ki Y l c0Zgv fvOPi 103wU, 118wU `wnK wbhZtbi NUBv, mæúwÉ M0m l j`Y 65wU, Acni Y 23wU, wevea c0KwZi NUBv 140wU (weifbæRvZxq msev` ct` c0KwZ c0Zte`þbi wfvÉþZ c0vZ)|

2001 Gi Aþveþi Abþ0Z mvari Y wbePþbi Ae`vniZ ce0Z`Kvj t`þK Gt` þk emevmKvi x msL`vj Nymc0 vq Pig AvZ¼RbK Ae`vi gta` Kvj wZcvZ KiþQ| ZLb t`þK e`vcKfvte i i` n l qv msL`vj NywbhZtbi NUBvi gv l v fqvZv t`þK GKUz Ktg Avmtj l A`veia GtKevþi tjc cvq w| al P`, Lþ, úgwK, j þZi vRi wkKvi n l qvi cvkvcwk Rwg ev mæúwÉ `Lj Ges `vaxbfvte agRq AvPvi -Abþvb KiþZ bv t` qv chSþ mæc0 wqK GB tMvõxi AcKtqP nvZ cãwii Z|



ersj v`tki w`y RbtMv`xi t`tki evBti Airfevmtbi Avti Kiu wPtI t`Lv hvq, 1964 t`tK 1991 chS-mgtq Airfevmtbi msL`vj Ny gvbtI i msL`v wQj tgvU 5.3 wgvj qb, G wntmte 1964 mtj Mto c`Zw`b Airfevmtbi msL`vj Ny msL`v wQj 538 Rb, hv 1964-1971 mgtq mtePP msL`vq tcttQ| G msL`v wQj c`Zw`b 703 Rb (<http://www.hrdc.net/sahrdc/hrfeatures/HRF13.htm>)|

cvk`Zx`f kmg`ni gta` A`%wZK I Ab`vb` Kvi`Y Airfevmtbi NUbv AwZ maviY| GUv Kgt`wk memgqB NtU| Zte ersj v`k I fvi`Zi gta` NUv Airfevmtbi wPtUvq GKUv Avj v`v gvIv itqtQ| wPtUv GKBMt`% `elg`cY`P| G `f`tki gta` NUv Airfevmtbi NUbv `tjv tKej B A`%wZK Kvi`Y NtU vb, NtUtQ GKBMt`% mva`c`wqK ivRbmZi Kvi`YI | ersj v`tki tgvU w`y RbtMv`xi c`q 70 fivMB wewfbemgtq fvi`Z Airfevmtbi n`Z eva` n`qtQ, weixZc`f` fvi`Zi cw`ge`% mi Kvti i `i gwi Abhvqx GKBMgtq gvI 5 kZvstki g`Zv gmvj g ersj v`tki GtmtQ|

ersj v`tki th t`fvUvi Zvj Kvi w`f`E`Z 2001-Gi RvZxq msm` wbe`Pb Abj`Z nq, Zv`Z `yU Avmtb (Lj bv 1, tMv`vj M`A 3) w`y t`fvUvi t`iB wQj msL`v`w`K`| Gi evBti Avti v 20wU Avmtb w`y t`fvUvi i msL`v wQj 25 kZvstki i tenk| A`%R, RvZxq msm` wbe`Pbi Rq-civRq w`ba`f`Y Gt`i c`f`ve t`tki AtbK AvmtbB GLt`bv LpB `i`Zc`Y`GKiu weteP` weIq| hw` I 2001-2006 tgq`v` KvhRi RvZxq msm` i 300 Avmtbi gta` gvI 5wU`Z (2001-Gi At`v`eti Abj`Z wbe`Pb 4wU i c`i 2004 Abj`Z Dc`wbe`Pb 1wU) Zviv wQj b| Gt`ZB tevSv hvq Avgv` i t`tki msL`vj Nt`i Ae`vb ivR`wZK `I`gZvi Gt`Kevti Zj wbt`Z|

**Dt`ev hvIv : ag`bi`c`f`Zv t`tK mva`c`wqKZv**

1972-G c`v`Z msweavb Abhvqx ersj v`k wQj GKiu ag`bi`c`f` i v`o` wKs` 1978 mtj tgRi tRbrt`ij wRqvDi ingv`bi kvmbvgtj msweavb mst`kvab Kti ag`bi`c`f`Zv I ag`q `v`axbZv` K`wU ev` t`qv nq| Gi ci mtgB ivt`o`i Amva`c`wqK `enk`o` wej`B Kti GKiu msL`vj NywbcxobKvix mva`c`wqK ivt`o`i Mto t`Zjv vi t`Pov Kiv nq| hw` I g`L t`Kd Zv `v`Kvi Ki`Z Pvq bv| hviv ivt`o`i n`Z`K`Z`weavZv tmB Gguc-g`S`x-ivRbmZ`we` iv memgq `we Kti b, ersj v`k mva`c`wqK mva`c`wZi t`k| wKs` eZ`g`v`b Gt`tki msL`vj Ny c`Z msL`v `i`i c`Zw`bKvi `eix AvPiY GB `weteK w`v`v c`Zc`b`e`Ki`tQ| Gt`tki RwmZM wKsev ag`q Df`q ai`bi msL`vj N`B c`Zw`b mva`c`wqK `eix AvPiYi g`Lvg`wL n`Q| A`%R Avgv` i t`bZv`I`xv hv g`L etj b ev`te Zv Kti b bv| AtbK t`f`f`I Zvi weci`Z KvRwU Kti b| met`P`q te`bvKi e`v`cvi n`Q, ersj v`tki th me mva`c`wqK NUbv msNuUZ n`qtQ Zvi tenki fivMB — nq mi vmi iv`o`, bv-nq iv`o`q c`p`c`vI KZvq mi Kvti i c`t`j nx `v`f`S`t`x`i `v`iv n`qtQ| t`tki Avbvt`P-Kvbt`P msNuUZ Gme NUbvi wKQy wKQy MYgva`tg c`Kw`kZ nq| Avevi AtbK NUbv Avov`j B t`tK hv`Q| msev` gva`tg Gi Kg t`Kv`bv NUbv gv`Z ev c`P`wi Z n`j thb t`Kv`bv t`tki mi Kvti i DvPZ `Z NUbvi Z`S`-Kti t`v`x e`w`P`t`i L`R` tei Kiv Ges Zv`i kw`-w`w`D`Z Kiv| wKs` Avgv` i GB Kw`Z `mva`c`wqK mva`c`wZi t`tki Zv KLt`bvB nq bv| c`q`k`B mi Kvi msev` gva`tg D`v Avmv NUbvt`K nq Gw`o`q hvq, bq`Zv etj, NUbwU ev`bvqvU, D`f`i k`c`v`Y`w`Z, mvrvt`bv, AwZi w`AZ BZ`w`| Avl qv`x j`xM hv` we`ivax `tj `v`t`K, tm t`f`f`I `I`gZv`m`b`iv m`f`m`U`v`b Kti, Kxfv`te Avl qv`x j`xMi mt`% NUbwU i GKiu thvMv`Rk i Pbv Kiv hvq| Avl mi Kvti i `wqZ`x`j g`S`x`iv m`M`te`c`P`vi Kti b, ersj v`tki g`Zv mva`c`wqK mva`c`wZi t`k c`w`exi Avl t`Kv`vI t`b| Gt`tki mKj at`g`P` gvbl hv`Z m`L`kw`S`Z emevm Ki`Z cv`ti tmRb` Zv`i mi Kvi m`vm`P`o` AvtQ| `I`gZv`m`b`i GB av`avev`i Kvi`Y msL`vj `i`i I ci AZ`v`Pvi-w`bh`Z`t`bi NUbv `tjv LpB `v`f`weK n`q t`Lv w`t`q`Q| msev` gva`g` `tj v chS`-G msp`v`S`-NUbv `tj v`K Avl `i`Zi w`t`Z Pvq bv| hv `v`f`weK, w`bZ`w`t`bi NUbv Zv`Zv Avl msev` Avb`Ug nq bv|

**wbe`Pb, w`bh`Z`b I `xNR`ym**

wbe`Pb Gtj msL`vj Nt`i I ci tbtg Avtm Pig `f`f`M, ug`w`k, f`q Avl wbcxot`bi Avk`v| 22 tde`q`wmi 2007 th wbe`Pb nI qvi K`v wQj (eZ`g`v`b Z`E`v`eav`q`K mi Kvi th wbe`Pb ewZj Kti`Q), tmB wbe`Pbi AvtMI msL`vj Nt`i I ci AZ`v`Pvi-w`bh`Z`t`bi NUbv NtUtQ| RvZxq msm` wbe`Pb t`tki msL`vj Nt`i KvtQ Pig

wefwl Kvq cwi YZ ntqtQ | AZxtZ t`tki wefwbe`vrb ubePbtK mvgtb ti tL cwi Pwj Z nvgj v, j jvcU I Noewo cjoqtq t`qvi fqven `sz GLtbv Zvt`i mšj`-Kti |

MZ KtqK eQi i AwfÁZvq t`Lv tMtQ, tfvU Gtj B msL`vj Nj` i I ci bvbvi Kg wMh-ubhFZb-AZ`vPvi tbtg Avtm | th hvi `f`mjeav gtZv msL`vj Nj` i e`envi Kti | mivt`tk cwi Kur Zfvte msL`vj Nym`c0 vqtk tfvU `vrb weiZ ivLvi hohš; Kiv nq | dtj MZ KtqK eQi ati t`tki c0q tcštb GK tKwU msL`vj Ny tfvUvi ubePtb Zvt`i tfvUwaKvi c0qvM Ki tZ wMtq mxgvnb weo`bvi wkKvi nt`Q | A tBk `vrb tfvtUi AvtM msL`vj Nj` i tfvU tKt`^bv hvl qvi Rb` ugwK t`qv nq | Avevi A tBk `vrb mi vmi msL`vj Nycwi evi , t j vi I ci nvgj v Kiv nq | bvi x l wki t` i I ci Pvj vrbv nq ubhFZb | ubePbtK wNti msL`vj Nj` i I ci G ai tbi ugwK- nvgj v-ubhFZbi NUbv Avgv` i t`tk MZ KtqK `kK ati B Kg-tenk Pj tQ | 1996-Gi ubePbtK wKQz wKQy Gj vKvq msL`vj Nj` i tfvU`vrb evav`vrb NUbv NtUtQ | wKš 2001 mvtj t`Lv tMtQ GtKvti wfbewP | 2001 mvtj i NUbv , t j v cwi Pwj Z ntqtQ tK` xqvte cwi Kí bvgwdK | ag`eY`wbeKtI t`tki c0ZwU gvby thb Zvt`i tfvUwaKvi c0qvM Ki tZ cvti Zvi w0qZv weavtbi A`xKvi Kti wQtb Z`EjeavqK mi Kvi I ubePb Kvgkb | wKš`tm A`xKvi Ackw`i `vcUti KvQ nwi tQ tMtQ | ubePbtbi w`b htZvB GwMtq GtmQ msL`vj Ny tfvUvi t` i I ci nZ`v, ubhFZb I ugwKl ZtZv tetotQ | ubePbtbi AvtM Zv fqven AvKvi avib Kti | t`tki wefwbeGj vKvq thfvte msL`vj Nj` i I ci nvgj v ntqtQ ZvtZ G t`tk tKvrbv mi Kvi , c0kvb ev ivR`wZK `j wQtb v etj gtb nqub |

msL`vj Ny tfvUvi ivB tKej bq, msL`vj Nyc0`fvl m`c0 wqK Avt`gtYi wkKvi ntqtQb | msL`vj Nym`c0 vqtk Gt`tk 0Avl qvgx j xMi tfvUe`vsK0 wntmte ati tbqv nq | G avi YwU c0Zw0Z Kivi tPov Kti tQ tgšj ev`x wefwbe `j I Zvt`i t`vmi iv | Zvt`i c0vi -c0vMvEv, D`ERK e`Zv-weewZ msL`vj Nj` i I ci mk`j nvgj v cwi Pvj bvq BUb hMtqtQ | tKv`v AvMasthvM Kti ewo-Nti j jvcU Pvj vrbv ntqtQ | Avevi tKv`v ev fq-fwZ t`wLq eva` Kiv ntqtQ Gj vKv QvotZ | tKvrbv tKvrbv Gj vKvq ewo ewo wMtq ejv Ggbl ejv ntqtQ tfvUtKt`^ tMtj KvDtK evsj v`tk `vKtZ t`qv nte bv |

ubePbtbi AvtMB mivt`tk t`Lv hvq AvZ`Avi nrvnKviti i wefwl Kvq wP | A\_P Zvt`i mšp v t`qvi gtZv tKD wQ bv | c0kvb tK AwmZ Kiv ntj I tKvrbv c`t`c MhY Kiv nqub | tKvrbv ivR`wZK`j I msL`vj Nj` i c`t`q `p`fvgKv wbtq GwMtq Avtmub | c0ZKvixnb tevev Kvbv Avv `xNR`mB evsj v`tki msL`vj Nj` i GKgvI m`ti cwi YZ ntqtQ |

**tfvtUi ivR`wZ I fi mv-mvšp vnb msL`vj Nym`c0 vq**

cw`exi mevi B wKvbn AvtQ, Kv tiv `vqx wKvbn, Kv tiv ev Av`vqx | cwl`livi w`b tktl bxt0 tdti | tQvUv tnvK, fv`zv tnvK, bx0B nt`Q cwl`i tkl wKvbn | tel qwi k Kk`ti i l GKUv wKvbn AvtQn dUcvtZ | mšymx-Acivax, `Ev-gv`vbt` i l wKvbn AvtQ | ivR`wZK`tj i QvZvi wivc` wKvbnq Zviv j wj Z-cwv Z | Gfvte t`Lv hvq abx`wi`^ wki`-wktkvi, ci`-cwl, Rš`-Rv`bvqvi mevi B GKUv bv GKUv wKvbn AvtQ | AvtQ Avktq | wKš`Gt`tk msL`vj Nj` i wv0Z tKvrbv wKvbn tB | Zvt`i wKvbn tKto tbqv ntqtQ | K`vq K`vq Zvt`i 0evtci t`tk0 cwl`tq t`qvi ugwK t`qv nq | A\_P Z`vKw`Z 0evtci t`tkl 0 msL`vj Nj` i VvB tB | 0gvj vDtbi ev`Pv0 cwi Pq wbtq tktZi k`vl jvi gtZv msL`vj Nj` i tetP `vKv, tftm `vKv | evsj v`tk Zvt`i wkKo MvotZ t`qv nq bv | gvbmK Avktq-c0kqnb wkKonxb D0v`tZ cwi YZ Kivi mef0mx AvtqvRtb, me`vcx c0`wZ | G t`tki RvNZMZ I agv` msL`vj Njv weavZvi GK w0i cwi nvm | wBRM`n ci evmx |

G t`tki msL`vj Njv dUetj i gtZv e`eÜZ nq | tKej j w`Lvl qv | KLtbv nvj Kv j w` | KLtbv ev Zie`tcbw`e wKk | Avl qvgx j xMi j w` tL`q weGbwci cvtq | weGbwci j w` tL`q Avl qvgx j xMi Mtq | tgšj ev`x RvgvqwZiv tZv i ayj w` tgti B mšb bq, cvitj RevB Kti |

Avl qvgx j xM msL`vj Nj` i 0fcv v gv`w0 gtb Kti | Avl qvgx j xMviti i avi Yv, msL`vj Nj` i htZvB AeÁv, Dt`q`v, AZ`vPvi Kiv tnvK bv tKb, I iv tZv Avgv` i ctKtUB `vKte | Avl qvgx j xMi Avktq Qvov e`vUvi v hvte tKv`vq? KvRB AZ`vPvi -ubhFZb-Rj`g Ki tZ nq Kti v, 0fcv v gv`w0i Avevi Av`i wK?

I w`tk weGbwic msL`vj Nj` i Ofvi Z0 Ges Avl qvqx j xMi 0`vj vj 0` ev 0bePbx ctKU0 gtb Kti | ZvBtZv Zviv  
evsj vt` ktk msL`vj Nj` Kti Avl qvqx j xMi tFvUe`vS K`vqx wfvE`tZ aYsm KitZ Pvq| dtj GB Ofvi Zix  
`vj vj t` i 0`thfvte kvq`v-Kiv m`e tm tPov AZ`S-fvtj vfvte Pwj tq hvq| msL`vj Nj` i mg\_0 Av`vtqi tPov bv  
Kti mi vmi Zvt` i wei`x Ae`vb MhY Kti Ges Avµgb cwi Pvj bv Kti | fq-fmZ, tRvi-Rei`w`-Kti th gb  
cvi qv hvq bv, tm mZ`Uv tevSv ev Dcj wai gZv`fIgzv Zvt` i gta` KLtbvB t` Lv hvq vb|

RvgvqvZ, RvZix cwiUmn Ab`ivi msL`vj Nj` i e`vcvti weGbwici Av`tkPB Abjvix| tKej gvI evgcSxivB  
msL`vj Nj` i e`vcvti wKQv D`vi Ges mr| wKS`G t`tk evgcSkt` i Ae`v msL`vj Nj` i gZvB m`Uvcb0

th Avl qvqx j xMtk msL`vj Nj` i 0wKvbv0 wntmte c0vi Kiv nq, tmB Avl qvqx j xM e`zeUv wbnZ nevi ci  
miz`Kvi At`\_msL`vj Nj` i `vt`\_P AbjKtj tKvfv wmxvS-MhY Kti tQn Ggb `ovS-LjR cvl qv K0Ki| eis  
AZ`vPvi-wbh0Zb, msL`vj Nj` i m`uE` Lj i c0ZthwMzVq Zviv Ab`t` i mvt`\_cuj`w` tq tek fvtj vfvteB wJtK  
AvtQ| RvZix cwiU, weGbwic, RvgvZmn Ab` tgsj ev`x tM0xiv tZv msL`vj Nj` i e`vcvti c0kvk`B weifc| Zviv  
tNvI Yv w`tqB msL`vj Nj` i I ci Avµgb-wbh0Zb I RvgRgv`Lj KitZ Dbj, Zrci| msL`vj Nj` i `vt`\_P fIvq  
tKD AvS`w`K bq| wKS` Zvt` i wbtq tLj tZ mevB Drmvnx| G t`tk msL`vj Nj` i tKvfv Avk0 tbB, tbB c0k0|  
AvtQ i ayAvbtktl eAbv Avi j vAbv|

msL`vj Njv wekym Kti hv`t`i`KB i`fI K gtb Kti tQ, Zviv mevB wekym f`z Kti tQ| i`fIKiv f`fI K ntq t`Lv  
w`tqQ| msL`vj Njv wR t`k`KB wKvfv gtb Kti tQ `fvwek wbtq| wKS` GB wKvfv fvj tq t`qvi AvtqvRb  
Pjt tQ me mgq| weGbwic-RvgvqvZi D`vb I Iohs;Ges RvZix cwiU P wj %\_vev Avµg Kti tKvfv gZ Mv  
evP`tq wJtK `vKvi tPov KitQ Zviv| wKS` G t`tk msL`vj Nj` i wJtK `vKv AtZv mnR bq| K\_vq K\_vq  
msL`vj Nj` i Avµgb Kiv nq| Zvt` i G t`k t`tk Ofvi Z0 cwiU tq t`evi uguk t`qv nq| Avmtj G t`tk  
msL`vj Njv mKj c`fI i weivMfvRb| msL`vj Nybvix, Rwg, m`uE` Avi tfvU i c0Z mevi tjvf| A\_P Gme Zviv  
tctZ Pvq Mvtqi tRvti |

ZvBtZv t`tki mKj ivR`wZK` t`j i tbZet` i KvtQ G t`tki msL`vj Nj` i AvKwZ tkvfv tMtQ N msL`vj Nj` i  
tFvU I m`uE`i Avakvi AvBb Kti tKto tbqv tnvK| th tFvU I m`uE`i Rb` GZ KvovKw0, gviwgwi,  
msL`vj Nj` i I ci GZv wbh0Zb tm wRwv AvBb Kti tKto wbtq msL`vj Nj` i ASZ c0Y evPvi m`hVM Kti w`b  
(msev`, 26 tm tP`v, 2001)|

**wbePb, AvBb I msL`vj Ny**

tFvU t`qvi Avakvi t`tki c0Zw bvMwi tKi MYZwS`K Avakvi I AvSR`wZKfvte `fKZ gvbewaKvi | Avgvt` i  
t`tki msweavtB 7bs Abj`Q t` ejv AvtQ, c0RvZtSj mKj fIgzv gvwj K RbMY| RbMY Zvi GB fIgzv e`envi  
Kti tfvU i gva`tg c0Zw wbePb Kti | GB fIgzv c0qvM tKvfv bvMwi tKi gta``elg` Kiv hvte bv| Kvi Y  
28 Abj`Q t` ejv ntqQ, ag`eY` tMv0x, bvix-cj`"l t`f` ev Rb`v`vbi Kvi tY tKvfv bvMwi tKi c0Z iv0`elg`  
c0k0 Kite bv| Avi ag`eY`wbePb t` c0Zw gvb`li wP`S` I gZ c0kvk`i `vaxbZvI wv0Z Kiv ntqQ  
msweavtbi 39bs Abj`Q t` | ZvB tFvU wakvi c0qvM Kivi t`fI t` KvD`K Ab`vq fvte c0wPZ ev eva` Kiv wKsev  
fqf`mZ c0k`bi gva`tg KvD`K tFvU`vb t`\_tK weiZ ivLvi nxb D`f`k` Avgvt` i t`tki AvBtbi cwi cSx Ges  
msweavtbn wevfbwAvSR`wZK gvbewaKvi mµvS`-`vj t`j i j`Nb| gvbewaKvti i meRbxb tNvI Yvc`f`i 21 I 19  
Abj`Q t` h`vµtg ejv AvtQ, c0Zw e`w`3 i c0Zw wbePb i gva`tg t`k cwi Pvj bVq AskM0t`Yi Avakvi Ges  
wP`S` I gZc0kvk`i Avakvi itqQ| G Qrov bvMwi K I ivR`wZK Avakvi mµvS`-AvSR`wZK `vj t`j i  
(AvBimwvAvi) 19 Avb`Q t` I c0Zw e`w`3 i wP`S` I gZc0kvk`i Avakvi tK`fKwZ t`qv ntqQ|

`Evevai 171(M) aviv Abjv`ti, tKvfv e`w`3 Atb`i tFvU wakvi Aevta c0qvM i e`vcvti t`QvKZfvte n`fIc  
Kitj ev n`fI t`ci D``w wbtj tmB e`w`3 171(P) aviv Abjvqx GK eQt`i i Kviv`E, A\_`E ev Dfq`tE` `wEz  
nte|

Aevi MYc0Zw wZj Avt`k 1971-Gi 77bs Abj`Q t` ejv AvtQ, tKvfv e`w`3 hv` KvD`K tFvU w`tZ ev  
tFvU`v`b weiZ `vKtZ c0wPZ ev eva` Kti Ges GB D`f`k` KvD`K fq t`Lvq, tRvi c0qvM Kti ev mwmsm

NUbv NUvq Ges 9WZ Kti, Zvntj IB eW<sup>3</sup> 73 bs Abf<sup>0</sup> Abhvqx mefbge` pQi I mtePP mvZ eQti i mktj Kviv` tE Ges A\_`tEi `wEZ nte|

GKwU mpxwbePb MYZS;cOZovi ceRZGes wbePb t`tki cOZwU bvMwi tKi gZvgtZi cOZdj b NUv cOqvRb| wKQz msL`K tj vtKi eW<sup>3</sup>MZ `f`Pwi Zv`Kivi j t`tki msL`vj Ny m<sup>3</sup>cO vtqi I ci th eeP wPZ wbfPZb Kivi i xwZ Pj tQ, Zv Zvt` i Rxeb I eW<sup>3</sup>`faxbZvi tgSij K Awakvi tK niY Kti | msweavtbi 11bs Abf<sup>0</sup>Q` ej v ntqtQ, cRvZS;nte GKwU MYZS; thLvtb tgSij K gvbewaKvi I `faxbZvi wbdqZv `vKte, gvbemEvi ghP v I gjt`i cOZ k<sup>3</sup>vteva Ges cKvmtbi me chf<sup>q</sup> wbePPZ cOZwbia t`i gva`tg RbMtYi KvhRi AskMhY wbuOZ nte|

GtZv wKQz mtEj| wKQz gvb| AvR Amnvq| wbePb Gtj B Zviv AvZwZ ntq cto| tfvU t` qvi Awakvi bq, tetP `vKvi Awakvi UvB Zvt` i Kv tQ gL` ntq I tV| wbePb Kwgb ag<sup>o</sup> eY<sup>o</sup>wbePktl cOZwU bvMwi tKi tfvUwaki mpxfve cOqv tMi wbdqZv vtb A`xKvive x| cKvmtbi cY<sup>o</sup>mnt h wMZvq Zviv tmB cwi tek m<sup>3</sup>o Kiteb Ges msL`vj Ny m<sup>3</sup>cO vtqK GB cwi w`wzi t` tK cwi tVY t` teb GUvB cZ`wKZ| hw` I GB cZ`vkv tkl chS`wRAvmvi wPtY cwi YZ nq|

`j xq msKxYZvq Av`ObagvbeK Ae`jtqi aviv

Avgiv gL hZB tch, gvbweKZv, J`vh<sup>o</sup> gnE; agfbi t`c`Zvi ejj KcPvB bv tKb, ev`te wKs' ZZUv gnr, D`vi, gvbweK ntZ cwi bv| m`xYZv, wetoI, NYv Avgvt`i tPZvtK tenki fVM t`jt`B Av`Obekti ivtL| Avgvt`i gta` tch-gvbweKZv Aek`B AvtQ; wKs' NYv-wetoI I wnsMZvl GtKevti Kg tbB| Avgvt`i gta` RvwMZ, m<sup>3</sup>cO vqMZ m<sup>3</sup>cOwZ thgb AvtQ, cvkvwK wfbeRwZ, Ab` ag<sup>o</sup> I m<sup>3</sup>cO vtqi gvb tli cOZ wetoI I AvtQ| tgvUv`vM ej tZ tMtj Avgvt`i mgvtRi gvb| `tj vtK `f`ei, m`xYgub, wnsmtU, m<sup>3</sup>cO wqKB ej tZ nte| Avgvt`i mgvtR GK cwi evti i tKv t b mS tbi mvdj` Ab` cwi evti i tj vKRb mwZ`Kvi At`B Ljk ntqtQb, MwE I Avbw` Z ntqtQb Ggb `ovS`Lp GKUv t` Lv hvq bv| eis GtZ Zviv gtb gtb fxlY AvnZ nb| th mvdj` wbtRi Nti, wbtRi cwi evti AvmtZ cvi Z, tmB mvdj`i gKw Atb`i gv`vq tkvfvaB Kij Avgiv Ljk ntZ cwi bv, tgb wbtZl cwi bv| wbtRi evBti Avgiv KvD tKB tKvb wKQz w`tZ cOZ bB| wbtRi t`vl ev AthvM`ZvtK Avgiv KLB l wetePbvq wB bv| wbtR tK `q I thvM` Kivi Rb` tPovl Kwi bv| wKs' Ab` tKD hw` wbtRi cOZfv, Aa`emvq I thvM`Zv w`tq tKvb wKQz ARB Kti tmUvtKI Avgiv tgb wbtZ cwi bv| m`xYZv I `f`ei Zvi fZ Avgvt`i mvi v`Y AvtoctO tetta ivtL|

Avgvt`i mgvtR GK cwi evti i mvdj` Ab` cwi evi tgb wbtZ cvti bv| GK `tj i mvdj` Ab` `j tgb wbtZ cvti bv| Ab` `tj i K\_v Avi Kx ej e, tenki fVM t`jt` wbtRi `tj i tj vKivB Zv tgb wbtZ cvti bv| ZvB tZv `tj `tj `j v`wj, wBR`tj tKv`j Avgvt`i t`tki ivR`wZK `j `tj vi `f`vweK `enkto` cwi YZ ntqtQ|

Avl qvqx jxtMi mvdj` weGwic tgb wbtZ cvti bv| GgbwK Avl qvqx j xM wKsev weGwici tFZti I tKv t b Zvi mvdj` Ab` tbZviv gvb tZ cvti b bv| wbtRi mvdj`i Rb` Avgvt`i t`tki tbZvtb t`xv th cwi gvY ky-tgav e`q Ktib, Zvi tP tq tenk ky-tgav LvUv Atb`i mvdj` tVkv t bvi Kv tR| Atb`i meBvk wbuOZ bv nl qv chS`-Avgiv `w`-cvB bv| ZvB tZv Avgvt`i RvZxq Rxe tbi `MwZl wKQz ZB Ktg bv| w`b w`b Zv Ppewx nvti tetoB Ptj |

Avgvt`i t`tk weGwici mvdj` Avl qvqx j xM ev Avl qvqx jxtMi mvdj` thgb weGwic t`L tZ cvti bv, wK tZgub gL hZ Amv<sup>3</sup>cO wqKZvi K\_v ej v tnvK bv tKvb wns`j mvdj` gmnj gvb ev tKvb gmnj gvtbi mvdj` wns`y mnR I `f`vweKfvte tgb wbtZ cvti bv| gtb gta` GK ai tbi LPLwB wKB KvR Kti | eisj vt`tk tgSj ev`x Zrci Zv ewx tctj Gt`tki wns`jv hZUv DwMwmb, fvi tZ wns`y Rv t`i D l vtb ZZUv wePwiz Z nb bv| eis AtbtKi gtb gta` GK ai tbi Avb t`i ey`ej j`q` Kiv hvq| Zvt`i fveLvBv Ggb, Gcvti tZv Avgiv wUvB Lw`Q, I cvti GLb tZvgiv GKUv V`vj v tevSv! tgSj ev` ev Rv tZv tm wns`y gmnj g-teS`x-wL`v th t`tki B tnvK bv tKb tmUv th tKv t b m f` gvb tli i Rb`B wect`i, tm uk Avgvt`i Awakvsk t`jt`B `vtK bv|

Avgvt`i t`tk AtbK cMwZkxj, agfbi t`c`Zvi gmnj gvb tKB t`Lv tMtQ nvgm, j`ci -B`Zqev wKsev Avj Kvq`vi gtZv Rv tZv msMv tK wbtq GK ai tbi Me`ev cj K Abf`e K tZ| UBb Uvl qvti nvgj vi ci nvRvi nvRvi wbxn

Avtgwi Kvb gvi tMtj l Zvt`i cõZ tkvK mksev mnvbfwzi tPtq Avgvt`i t`tki GK tkñyi gvbñli gta` AvZYZwBi fiveB tenk cKvk tctqtQ| AmsL` wbiñn gvbñli gZi, fiel`r cwi YwZ Gme welq Zuj tq bv t`tLB msL`vMwi ô gñj gvb Avtgwi Kvi Me`Le`ñl qvi Avbñ` eMj emRtqtQ| hv tñvK, GLtbn Avgvt`i t`tki gvbñli gta` Avl qvqx tPZbv, weGbwç tPZbv, gñmj g tPZbv, wñ` y tPZbv thfvte KvR Kti tmfvte gvbweK tPZbv KvR Kti bv|

Avgiv GLbl BivtK Avtgwi Kvb `mb` gvi tMtj Lvk nB, Bmivtqtj Bñw`iv bv`vbej ntj cKwñs-jvf Kwi, fvi Z hw` cwk`vbi ðviv bñRñj nq Zvntj Avbñ` cvB| wKŠ`ga`cõP`i tKvb abKñei hw` Rñw` Zrci Zvq cõtcvl KZvi `vtq AvUK nq Zvntj fñLY nZvk nB| tectivqv l D`Q;Lj Rxebhvcb KiñZ wMtq tKvñbv tññ` tktli hw` gZi nq Zvntj Avgiv `Rb nvi vñbi te`bv Abñfe Kwi |

Avntj `xNñ tbi e`Av, Afve, tkvLY Avgvt`i gbgvbmKZvtK fñLY i Kg mñxy`embtq tdtj tQ| Avgiv GLb wbtRt`i e`\_Zvi Rb` tKej B Ab`tK `vqx Kwi | AtbK tññt` nqtZv GB `vqx KivUv mwWK; wKŠ`me tññt` Zv wK bq| Zvici l Avgiv mñxyZv, `ñ`ei Zv l weñtñli KviñY Ab` e`w³, tMvõx, `j, m`cõvq l Rñwzi cõZ Avgvt`i hvezix Nñv l Avñm`úvZ wKB Rgv i wL| mgq-mñhvM gñZv Zvi ewntcKvkl NUvB| msL`vj Nñ`i l ci wbcxob-wbññZtbi NUvñ` tjb Zvi cõñY|

### mv`cõ wqKZvi tmKvj -GKvj

1946 t`tK 1948 Aewa G fltñ mv`cõ wqK `vñv ntqtQ KtqKevi | wKŠ` tmUv wQtjv agñ Abññzi GK DñERbvi dmj | cññbv XvKvq GLtbn th me eqe`x teñP AvtQb, Zvt`i KvñQ`i bñj Rvbn hvq, tm mgq mv`cõ wqK `vñv Pwi` tKgb wQtjv| Zvt`i fñmvq tKvj KvZv evRvti tñZi w`tq hvl qvi mgq GKRB wñ`y wbnZ ntqtQ, GLei cvl qvi ci kulwñi evRvti i wñ` jv j wñtmUv, tQviv, ej g`wbtq tewi tq thñZv| Zvivi GKRB gñj gvbñK nZ`v Kti Zñeb wdiñZv|

1947-Gi t`k fñMi ci GB cvi`wñi K cõZtkvqj K mv`cõ wqK `vñv Ktg hvq| wRbn l tññi` `ñtbB c`ññc tbb, htZvB agñ wññtZ t`k `ñaxb tñvK bv tKb, t`k `ñU MYZwñK tñvK| wRbn l tññi`i Dñ` wM mññl ceñsvj v t`tK wecj msL`K wñ` j t`kZ`wM eU Kiv m`e nqub| Gi Rb` i aymv`cõ wqKZv `vqx bq, eis Gi Rb` AtbKvñk `vqx wQtjv ZrKvj xb wñ` y tñZz| GKgvñ axñ`bv `E Qvov eo gññi tKvñbv tñZvB tñw` b ceññ` vKvi wñ`vñs-tbbw| Zviv 1947-Gi 15 AvMtñi ci t`tKB t`kZ`wM KiñZ `vtKb| tñZvt`i Gfvte Ptj hvl qv t`tL wñññZ ga`weE tkñyi Zvt`i c`\_ atñb| G Qvov wñññZ ga`weEi GKñU eo tkñyi wKko GLvñb `vKtj l MvñU wQtjv Kj KvZvq| Zviv G Ae`vq wKkñU tKñU t`q|

Ggñb bvbñea d`vñi KvR Kti tñw`b wñ`ñ`i t`kZ`vñM| Zñe cvkvcñk GUvñ wK, 1947 t`tK 1953 Aewa ZrKvj xb gñmj g jM tñZex` l Zvt`i AvPiY w`tq Ab` m`w` vtqi tñZti Ggb tKvñbv Ae`vi mññ KiñZ cvñbñb, hv Zvt`i t`kZ`wM KiñZ wbeE Kite| gñmj g jññMi G e`\_Zv tñvñmb knx` tmñvñl qv`ñ, gljvñv fñmñvñ, Avej gbmj Avng`, AvZvDi ingvb Lvb Ges Zi`b tñZv tkL gññRej ingvb Mñxi fññe Dcj wñ KtiñQñj b| AvR Aewa `ñKZ bv ntj l fiel`r BñZñm ej ñe Gñññt` AMñx fññKv i vñLb cvñvZ` wñññv wññññZ Ávñx l D`vi tñZv tñvñmb knx` tmñvñl qv`ñ| MYZwñK Avñ`vj tñbi GB tñZvt`i cvñk tñw`b KñgDñb ÷ Avñ`vj tñbi tñZvt`i GKUv eo fññKv wQtjv| hvi dtj t`Lv hvq 1954 t`tK 1958 Aewa wñ` y t`kZ`vñMi nviñU GñKevñi wñññvñZ tññg wñññvñZ v| msL`vj Ny m`cõ vtqi tñZti 1954-1956 chS`-hñ³ dñU mi Kvi Ges 1956-1958 Aewa Avl qvqx jM mi Kvi Av`v mññ KiñZ mñññg ntñvñZ v| msL`vj Nñv fññtZ` i y KtiñQñj v Gññk Zvt`i AvñKvi AvñQ, GLvñb Zvt`i emevñm tKvñbv Amñeav tñB| 1958 Gi ci AvBqñ Lvb mvgñi K kvmbvñtj evi evi t`tki weññbñeGj vKvq mv`cõ wqK DñERbv mññi tPón nq| tek wKQyNUbvñq wKQñtj vK wbnZ nq, wKQñ t`k Z`wM Kti | wKŠ` ZLb Gññk wñ` jv Amñvq wQtjv bv| KviY hLbB Gaiñbi NUvñ NUñZ tññtQ ZLbB Zvt`i cvñk tctqtQ msL`v`i` Astki weivU AskñK| Zviv tctqtQ Avl qvqx jM, b`vc, KñgDñbó cñwñP gñZv cñwñZkñj ivR`ñwñZK `ññi Kgñ`i | mññññi cvñk tctqtQ tm mgtqi t`k l RvZxi AMñmbvñb Qvñ BDñbqb l Qvññ jññMi gñZv Qvñ mññvñ l Zvt`i AmsL` mr-bñZñevñ l gvbweK Av`ñk`Dñx KgñwñbññK| hvi dtj 1971 mññtj cvñk nñvñ`vi emññx, t`kxq RvgvññZ Bññj vñx, ivRvñvi l Avñ e`i ðviv Avñvñs-ntñvñZ v agññ

msL'vj Njv | ki Yv\_ pntZ eva` ntqUQtj v | wKS' KLtbvB Zviv wbtRt` i Amnvq gtb Ktiwb | KviY t`tki RbMtYi  
tfvtU weRqx ivR%wZK `jmn mKj cMwZKxj ivR%wZK `j I QvTmsMVtbi KgRv wQtjv Zvt`i cvtk | iay  
ZvB bq, tm mgtqi wbfZbUv evOwuj i wei`tx cvK nvb`vi ewnbx I ivRvKvi Avj e`ti wbfZb wntmteB ati  
tbq mKtj | 1971 Gi wbfZb th w`j cAZ wbfZb tmUv Avj v`v Kti tKD fvtwb | G aiti b6 fvebvi  
cwi tekI tm mgq wQtj v bv | AvR eisj vt`tki gj`tevtai GB aysm`tci tfZi `wotql ejtZ nq, IB mgq  
t`kgvZv ntq wMtuQtj v cik cv\_i | hvi tOuvq mg`-gvbenki thb gvtZB t`enk i ntq wMtuQj |

ZvB 1971-Gi 16 wMtm`ti i ci tcvov wFUi I ci kb` nvtZ nwmgtL `wovq IB gvbl \_tj v | Zviv f`j I tmw` b  
fvtwb Zviv `faxb t`tk Avevi msL'vj Nyn`q hvt |

1975 mvtj i 15 Avm6 e/zeUz tkLgvRej ingvbtK nZv Kivi ci t`tk bvbv ActP6vi tfZi GKUv ActP6v  
i i` nq w`y teSx, wL6vbtK msL'j NtZ cwi YZ Kiv | wRqvDi ingvb G KvR i i` Ktib, Gikv` ZvtZ cwi cYzv  
t`b | mvsweawbKfvte w`y teSx, wL6vbtbi Kcv`j tbtg Avtm msL'vj Nj Kv`j v wZj K |

msL'vj Njv Avevi Av`vnx, Avkvnx GK mvti cti hvq | Zvici I lvtUi `kK t`tk mjo nlqv cMwZi aviv  
Gt`j t` msL'vj Nt` i eg`wntmte KvR Kitz \_vtK | mevB ati tbq G Ae`v mvgwqK | mvgwi K kvmb P`j hvl qvi  
ci tKtU hvt G tgN | Zvi cgvYI msL'vj Njv cvq | 1989 mvtj mvgwi K kvmb Gikv` Gt`tk mvc6 wqK  
Drcxob mjo ci cuqZviv KtiwQtj b, cvti bwb | gvT KtqK NvUv `vqx nq Zvi tm ActP6v | gntZP gta` QvT msM6g  
cwi l` weMw wbtg nvr i nq t`tki msL'vj Ny Aajw Z Gj vKv \_tj vtZ | KvgDwb6 cwiU, b`vc (tgvRvddi) I  
Avl qvgx j xMi gtZv cMwZKxj msMVb \_tj v Zvt` i meRw<sup>3</sup> wbtqvM Kti | mvs`wZK msMVb D`xPx Ges mve`uj Z  
mvs`wZK tRvtUi tm w` tbi fvgKv tfvj vi bq |

IB mgq msvwvwbKfvte weGbwic wQtj v LpB `j | wKS`teMg Lv`j `v wRqv e`w<sup>3</sup>MZfvte XvKvq wevfbwmsL'vj Ny  
Aajw Z Gj vKvq hvb | mvrn thvMvb | tmw` tbi c6q me cwi Kv IB ActP6vi wei`tx KtVvi fvte i`tL `wovq |  
tmw` b Aek` Gme cT cwi Kvi wei`tx tKD i<sup>3</sup>P`jt` Lvqwb |

wKS`cieZPmgq 2001 mvtj t`kRto msL'vj Nj I ci th wbfZb ntqtQ Zv thb Amnvq wKQz` eP`tk wbtg GK  
exfrm tLj v | G thb M6tgi `j s`ej Kt` i cwiLi kveK ewj t`qvi GK Drme ev thgb Kti Aw`g hM t`eZvi  
cvtq Amnvq ci ewj t`qv ntZv, G thb wbeP`tbi weRtqi tew`gtj msL'vj Nyewj t`qvi Drme |

cwiK`wbi v 671 mvtj w`y mvc6 vq`tk gvj vDb ej`zv | 2001 mvtj wbeP`tb weRqx `tj i KgRv GB GKB k6  
etj Mvj w`tqtQ msL'vj Nt` i | tmw` b hviv w`y t`gtqt` i 6v`j MvYgvZ6 etj wQtj v 2001 mvtj Zvt` i MvotZ  
knx` i i<sup>3</sup> LwPZ cZvKv Dw6tq t`qvi Drme wntmteB thb msL'vj Nybvix al`Y tbtgtQ weRqx `tj i KgRv |  
Ab`w`tk Zvt` i i`K wntmte `v6gSx tPvL i w6tqtQb cwi Kv \_tj vi c6Z | Rbve Avj Zvd tnvmb etj tQb,  
GmeB evtbvqvU, D`t k` c6Yw` Z, AwZi wAZ, cwi Kvi Kvi mvr |

2001 mvtj i wbeP`b tktI ZEjeavqK miKvi, wbeP`b Kvgkbmn t`w`-w` w`k ch`e`Kiv GK mti wbeP`b  
wbi t`K I kwSey`ntqtQ etj tQb | `k`Z, wbeP`b mjo I kwSey`ntqtQ GgbwUB tevSv hvrQj | wKS`wbeP`tbi  
AvM t`tkB G t`tki msL'vj Nymvc6 vq wbeP`bce`Ges cieZKvtj Zvt` i I ci mSYM, wbfZb I AZ`vPvi ntZ  
cvti NG i Kg Avk`v Ki wQj | wevfbwvgnvRK msMVb I ivR%wZK `tj i `wei cwi t`c6tZ wKQyc`t`c tbqv  
nq msL'vj Nt` i tFvU`Kt` « hvl qvi e`vcvti | wKS`tmB c`t`c A`bKvUv e`gvis nq wvr`j ckvmb, cvj k  
ckvmtbi AwZDrmvx Zrci Zvi Kvi`Y | Zvt` i IB KgRvtEi A`stvtj B P`j tkZmSYM | msL'vj Nt` i  
tFvU`Kt` « bv hvl qvi Rb` msL'vj Ny Awak` Gj vKvq cPvi nq, thme `vtb msL'vj Njv mvrn Kti tFvU`Kt` «  
wMtuQj Zviv wMtu t`tL tFvU t`qv ntq tM6Q, bv nq tFvU`Kt` « t`tk ej v nq, tFvUvi wj t`- Zvt` i bvg tbB |  
tKv`l msL'vj Nt` i tFvU`Kt` « tXvKvi ci Zvt` i Av`zj Kwj j wMv`bvi ci ej v nq, Avcbvi tFvU t`qv ntq  
tM6Q, GLb P`j hvb | tmme tKt` « Avf`thM Kti tKv`bv dj nqwb | KviY tmLv`b GKwU ivR%wZK `tj i tcvj s  
GtRvU wQj Ab` `tj i tKD wQj bv | IB wbeP`tbi ci ckvmb A`bK e`vcvti bxie \_vKtj I Zviv mSYMx tVKvtZ  
wMtu Avl qvgx j m tVKvtZ i i` Kti, Avi G m`thvM weGbwici mSYMx iv msL'vj Nt` i I ci Swictq cto wbeP`tbi  
AvM t`tkB | 2001 mvtj i 2 A`t`vei tFvi t`tk hLb tevSv hvrQj wbeP`tb weGbwic Rtqi ct` ZLbB mSYMx iv



Mv-Svov w`tq Dtv `uvog Ges Suvctq cto agf msl'vj Nf`i lci | cvj k wQj wbr`f, Gme avivemKfvte cTcwl Kvq cKwKZ ntqtQ| wbeP`bi ci G mšym PjtQ 4 mBvn atj | t`tki tKvfbv wbeP`b tfvUc0vb thtKvfbv bvMwi tKi GKwU c`avb Ges cweT mvsweambK KZ@; AwaKvi l etU| Avi Abjfcfvte tfvU bv t`qvl mvsweambK bvMwi K AwaKvi | tmB ifc wbeP`b AskM0Y, tKvfbv `j ev miKvfi ctfK KvR Kiv ev cPvi Pjv vtbv m`uY mvsweambK bvMwi K AwaKvi | mvsweambK AwaKvi c0qM Ki tZ t`tki msl'vj Nf`i kvi xvi K, mvgwRK l A\_0wZK qWZ Ges ugwKi wkKvi ntZ ntqtQ| Gi tPtq `tLi e`vci Avi Kx ntZ cvfi?

wemZ tRvU miKvi msl'vj Ny wbfZb, Zvf`i ewoNi jvj, Zvf`i bvi t`i m`gvrmb tKvfbv wKQi B c0UKkb t`qvb| Ab`w tK AvR Avi t`tk c0wZkxj QvT mSMVb,tjvi tKvfbv kw3 tbB| tmB QvT BDwbqb, QvT j xM GLb gZ b`xi ewj i tFzi w`tq etq hvl qv GKwU wPy tiLv gvT | KwgDwb0 cwU; b`vc (gvRvddi) mvBbteWfne`f Avl qvqx j xM Av`k0Piz-weaY`-nZf`w K-wb` Rbvnx GKwU tbSkv gvT | `j wU gvT KtqKw`b AvtM Bmj vgx HKtRvU bvtg GKwU agf mSMvbi m1/2 wbeP`b Pw3 Kti agf bict`f Av`tk0 Kei i Pvi gva`tg mtPZb gntj i 0viv e`vcKfvte w0w`Z-mgvTj wPZ ntqtQ| D`xPx, m`wšij Z mvs`wZK tRvU knx` wgbvfi mxgve`x| ZvB msl'vj Nf`i cvtk `uvofvbi mwZ` tKD tbB| Amnvq gvbj t`i evPtZ tKD Avi cvtk Q0U hvqvb| GB c0g evsj t`tki msl'vj Njv tKvfbv iKg c0Zev`-c0ZKvi nxbfvte jvj b, iex`bv\_, bRi`j l tkl gyRej ingvb t`tki gvbj wntmte bq, evOwj wntmte bq, msl'vj Nywntmte wbf0ZZ ntqtQ, gviv ctoftQ| wczvi mvgtb tgftq, wkimšfbi cvtk gv-tevb m`g nwi tqtQ| Gt`tki msl'vj Njv Rvfb bv Avt`S tKvfbw b tkl nte wKbv GB cvkweK Drme!

2001 mtj i wbeP`bKvj xb w`b,tjvi wvfxw Kvqg `šiz : KtqKwU L0wP`

*tfvjvq wbf0ZZ msl'vj Nf`i AvrvRwi: c0wbgwšK ejteb, Avgiv tfvU w`Bwb, AvMvgxZl t`tev bv, iay Gt`tk \_vKtZ PvB|*

cwl Kvq wKQz tj Lvi `iKvi tbB| KvD0K ej tZ PvB bv, Avgv`i RxeTb wK N0U tMtQ| tKvfbv wPvi PvB bv tKvfbv qWZc0Y PvB bv| tKD w`tzi cvite bv| Avcbvivi ay c0wbgwšK LvTj `v wRqvT K ej teb, Avgv`i tKvfbv Dcvq tbB, tKv`vl hvl qvi RvqMv tbB| Avgiv Gt`tkB \_vKtZ PvB| iaywZwb thb Avgv`i tetP`vKvi e`e`v Ktib, Avgiv GKUz kwš-PvB| ZvTK ej teb, gv-tgtq wivc`i ewK RxebUv KwUtq w`tZ cwil | Avgv`i `0gx, t0tj tqtq`i wbtq `fej v tL0q-c0i tetP`vKtZ PvB| Avgiv ivRbxwZ Kwi bv, tfvU w`tZ hvBwb| fweL`tZl tKvfbv w`b tfvU t`tev bv| Avcbv`i gva`tg Zvf`i K\_v w`jvg| wZwb thb iay Avgv`i w`tk GKUz Ki`Yv Ktib| Avgiv Gt`tkiB gvbj | Avi KtZv w`b wbr t`tk cievmx \_vKtev? GtZv AZ`vPvi, wbf0Zb Avi mn`nq bv| Ggb hšYv eTK wbtq tetP`vKtZ Bt`Q Kti bv, bv cwil KvD0K ej tZ, bv cwil KvD0K t`LvTz| iayCk0 Rvfbv Avgiv tKgb AwQ| `0gx, mšwb, t0tj tqtq tK tKv`vq AvtQ Rwb bv| Zviv Avi tKvfbv w`b wdti AvmtZ cvite wKbv Rwb bv| Avi KtZv Kvj G fvte \_vKtZ nte? LvTj `v wRqvT K GKUz ej teb Avgv`i K\_v (msev`, 23 A00vei, 2001)

wbf0Zbi ci t`tk t`tki wvfbw`v`b msl'vj Nf`i ewoNto nvgj v-f0Pi, kvi xvi K wbf0Zb, kvj-Zvrvwb, c0Zgv fv0P0i i gtZv NUBv,tjv avgv Pvcv t`qvi Rb` GKwU gnj 0mgwšZ0 tKškj Aej`b Ki0Q| Gi gta` GKwU nt`Q, hviv wbf0ZZ ntqtQ Zvf`i ugwK-avgwK l Avt0v wbf0Zbi fqt`wL0q Zvf`i ej tZ eva` Kiv th, Zvf`i lci tKvfbv wbf0Zb nqvb| Avi KwM0R Kj tg tm me wmx Ki tZ c0vmtbi GKt0vi KgRZ0 tek Zrci | ivRkvnxi evNgvivi DctRj vi eRi`KtKvj w00 Ges dwi`c0i wvfbw`DctRjvq nvgj v l wbf0Zb-cieZ0 wvfbw` NUBv ch0j vPbv Kti mtPZb gnj GgbwJB gtb Ki0Q (c0g Avtjv, 19 A00vei, 2001)

GKwU msl'vj Ny cwievfi gv, tgftq l wcmi lci cvkweK wbf0Zb Pwj tqtQ GK`j mšym| ewi kvj m`i DctRj vi PigtvB BDwbq`bi ivRvi Pi Mtg G eep` NUBv NtU0Q|

kubevi Mfxi ivtZ 10/12 R0bi GK`j mk`j mšym i wotZ Gtm Ntoi `iRv tft0 tFzti X0K c0tgB A0`j g0L wKt0vixi evertK Avj`v Kti tbq| Zvici lB N0i gta`B cuP-Oq mšym wKt0vixi gv (40) l wcmi (30) lci wbf0Zb i`i` Kti Avi wKt0vixi K Acii Pvi-cuP mšym tU0bwnP0i evBti evMv`b wbtq cvj v`tg al`

Kti | gL tetā ivLq tKD wPrKvi KižZ cvtmb | cti tklivZ mšymxiv Zvt` i gL Ltj w`tq A`it` wLq etj hvq, G NUBv cKvk tctj cti i ivZ mevBtK RevB Kiv nte|mšymxiv Ptj hvl qvi ci wbePK eev, gv I wcmw wgtj cĉq AĀvb Ae`vq evMvb t\_žK wKtkvixK D×vi Kti (cĉg Avtj v, 15 A±ve, 2001)|

Ae`vnZ nvgj vi gL DEti i AžK tRj v t\_žK mSL`vj Njv t`kZ`vM KižQb

t`ke`vcx mSL`vj Nt` i ewo Nti nvgj v, j JcvU Ges Zvt` i cĉZ Ae`vnZ AgvbwK AvPižYi NUBv Avk`vRbK nvti težo hvl hvq DEivĀti i eū mSL`vj Nycwi evi t`kZ`vM KižZ`i i` KtižQ| epĒi w`bvRcj, iscj, cvebv, e`iv Ges ivRkvxi wewfbæMĉg t\_žK wbhĉZZ mSL`vj Njv mxgš-Mĉg-Rbc`\_tj vZ AvZwq-cwi evi mn Avkž wbt`Q cwi wPZ-Acwi wPZ tj vKRb A\_ev wR mæcĉvžqi eimveoxžZ| Zviv th tKvžv Dcvžq mrvq-mæž tdtj tižL Ptj thžZ Pvb mxgvtšž I cwi (cĉg Avtj v, 10 A±ve, 2001)|

**GZ wbhĉZb KLžbv t`žLwb tKD**

mavi Yfite GKiu wētkl ivR`bwZK`žj i tfvU wntmte wPvžZ Kti w`y tfvUviž` i me`vB tfvUwaKvi t\_žK ewĀZ Kivi Rb` wewfbæc`žc tbcv nq (AvšRĉZK gvbemaKvi mš`v A`vgtbw÷ BvUvi b`vkbyj -Gi wicvU` Abhvqx, 2001 mvtj i 1j v A±vežj i mavi Y wbePžbi AvtM cĉZ`žx Avl qvq j wMžK tfvU w`žZ cvti Ggb aviYvi ekeZi`ntq weGbw mg`Riv w`y mæcĉvžqK nvgj vi j`e`žZ cwiYZ Kti | wbePžbi ci mcvwi Kwř Zfite wbgĉ nvgj v Pj vžv`i i` nq, `wbK msev`, 9 wWt`mæž 2001)| iayZvB bq cvkvcwK tfvUvi Zvij Kv nvj bvMvt` i mgq w`y tfvUviž` i Aš`f`žK wewfbævte iwnZ Kiv nq| RwiZ 2001-G AbjžZ evsj vž`žki mavi Y wbePžb cti t`žk fqven GK w`y wbab I wbhĉZbhĀ cĉ`ž Kti |

temi Kwř t`^Qvrtmex cĉZ`žv Awakvi I wĉ: Uš÷ -Gi MtelYv cĉZ`te`b I MYgva`žgi cĉZ`te`b Abhvqx tKej 15 tmžPæž 2001 t\_žK 10 wWt`mæž 2001 tgqvt` msNwUZ wewfbæKg mæcĉvžqK wbhĉZžbi GKiu wPĪ GLvžb Žžj aiv nžj v —

wbhĉZžbi aib	cKwZ	mSL`v
nZ`vRwbZ gZi	bvi x I cj`l	27
al`ž	bvi x	269
al`ž	wki	1
`wKfvte wbhĉZb	cj`l	2619
`wKfvte wbhĉZb	bvi x	1430
Acni Y	bvi x I cj`l	100
Dž`Q`	cwi evi	38500
FvOPi	wMRĉ, gw` i I cĉZgv	155
AwMæšthvM	e`emv cĉZ`žv I evmMj	4551

**2001 mvtj msNwUZ mSL`vj NywbhĉZžbi NUBv\_žj vi wPvi wK tKvžv Kvžj B nte bv?**

2001 mvtj Gt`žki mSL`vj Njv tKej cto cto gvi tLžqQ| Zvt` i I ci ga`hMxq Kvq`vq Pj vžv nžqQ wbhĉZb, j vĀbv, AZ`vPvi | A\_P AvR chš-GB AZ`vPvi -wbhĉZžbi NUBv\_žj vi tKvžv wPvi nqwb | GB NUBv\_žj vi mžZ`š-tvK, t`vlž` i `řvšgžK kwř-tvK GB `wel tKvžv gnj t\_žK tZj v nž`Q bv | thb 2001 mvtj evsj vž`žk wKQž nqwb | mSL`vj NywbhĉZžbi NUBv\_žj v AZ`š-ZžQ| mwZ`B Kx ZvB? I B RNb` NUBv\_žj vi wPvi Kx tKvžv w`bl nte bv? ivR`bwZK miKvžj i Avgtj bv, ZĒjeavqK miKvžj i Avgtj I bv?



## Dcmsnvi

Gevi wbePbtK wNti t`tk Pig m¼Ugq cwi wZ mwó ntqtQ| t`tk Ri`wi Ae`v tNvl Yv Kiv ntqtQ| gvT AvovB  
gvfmi e`eavtb `Bevi ZÉyeavqK miKvi Mvb Kiv ntqtQ| bZb miKvi mpz I kmšeYwbePb Abpvtbi  
A½xKvi wbtq KvR Ki tQ| GiB gta` t`tki wewfbæfRjvq wbePbtbi mpz cwi tek mwó i Rb` tmbv tgvZvtqb Kiv  
ntqtQ| Zvt`i Kvhþug thb i ayA`;Dxvi I mšymx tMBvtiB mxgve× bv \_vtK| woku AZxtZ msNwUZ AZ`vPvi-  
wbhZtbi NUbv,tjvi wePvi I msL`vj Nymæc0 vtqi wbi vcÉv wbuðZ Kivi `wqZi| Zvt`i wbtZ nte| GKwU mdlj  
I cYwz wbePb Abpvtbi Rb` msL`vj Nymæú\* vtqi wbi vcÉv Ges tfvUwaKvi c0qvM wbuðZ Kiv wbePb Kwgb I  
ckvmtbi Ab`Zg KZ@`| bZb ZÉyeavqK miKvti i Kv tQ msL`vj NyRbtMvôx GB KZ@`UKB Avkv Kti |

*Ribymvi 2007*

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