

# Avgvi -švZtZ fvlv Avt`vj b - ARq ivq\*

c0tgB etj iwl fvlv Avt`vj tb Avgv tKvb mvgtbi mwii tbZv wQj vg bv, Avgvi mvgvb` msukóZv tcQtb mwii GKRb mwpq KgPwntmte| Avil GKwU K\_v ejv`i Kvi Zv nj iPbwU -švZ t\_tK tj Lv dtj ZwiL w`b qTY áwš- vKtZ cvti, Ges AtbK gvbtl i bvgI ev` cti thtZ cvti, tmRb` cvtKi KvQ qIgv PvB| e`Z Avgv fvlv Avt`vj tbi ga` w`tqB teo DfVwQ Ges G Avt`vj tbi ga` w`tq Avgv Ggb AtbK wKQywkLwQ hv Ab`fvte tkLv mæe nZ bv, GB Avt`vj btK tek KvQ t\_tK t`Levi tmšfM` Avgvi ntqtQ|

19480 Gi -švZ, w`bvRcj

Avgv ZLb Kvk GBtU cw0 vbxq gnviRv wMwi Rvbw\_ nvB Bsvj k`čj | ZLb mte cwK`vb ntqtQ| eev knti i GKRb bvgKiv AvBbRxx wQtb, Avgv` i cwi evi wU wQj GKwU HwZn`evnx wv`ycwi evi | wKš` tmšZi wecixtZ, wCZt`e w`i KtiwQtb cwK`vbb t\_tK hvteb| GRb` Aek` Avgv` i Kg tfvMwš`tcvntZ nq wb|

1948 wQj fvlv Avt`vj tbi tKej mPbv Kvj, gj Z QvĀ-wkqIK I epxRxx` i gta` mxgve`| Avgvi w`we` gtb AvtQ, GKw`b KtjtRi tek KĀRb wmbqi QvĀ Avgv` i`čj GtmwQtb| -čj i KtqKRb wmbqi QvĀt` i m½ wbtq wUwb wciwqtWi mgq Avgv` i tWtK wbtq evsj v fvlvi K\_v ejtj b, evsj vtK ivófvli K\_v ejtj b, Avil bvbv K\_v ejtj b| me K\_v ešwQ Ggb bq, i ayGUKzešj vg th, E` fvlvix Pvqvb th evsj v fvlv mi Kvix tKvb| -fi e`eüZ tnvK| `v viv tevstj b th, D` fvlv GKevi Pvjyntj Avgiv evsj vq tj Lvcov, PvKwi evKix tKvb wKQB KižZ cvie bv| tbZviv Rvbtj b th AvMvgx Kvj Avgv` i tRjvq mKj wkvlv c0Zótb agwU, Avgiv thb Kvk thvM bv t`B| Zte`čj AvmžZ nte KviY wguQtb thvMw`žZ nte| Avgvi AvRI gtb AvtQ H QvĀ tZvt` i gta` wQtb PigcĀL`vZ Gg Avi AvLZvi gKj, Avi Kg`wb` cwU` AsM mSMVb 0QvĀ tdWvti ktb0i tbZv QwU fvBmn Avil KtqKRb|

tmw`b eveli KvQ RvbtZ tPtqQj vg ivófvlv Avi evsj v fvlvtK ivófvlv Kivi Avt`vj b`vex wbtq| eev AvgvtK ešwQtb Gi Zvrch`mæútk` Drmn thvMtb| ciw`b mKvtj`čj tMj vg, Kvk Avgiv tKD XKj vg bv, gv`v igkvBiv gtb nj ALjx wQtb bv| wguQtb thtZ fq fq KiwQj, wKš` Avgvi GK mncvX mšvi Drmn w`j |`Rtb GKtĀ wguQtb thvM w`j vg, t`Lj vg Ktj R coqv QvĀiv tbZZi w`t`Q| Avgv` i tQvU wguQj wU Avil AtbK tQvU tQvU wguQtb i mvt` GKĀ ntq tek`xN`wguQtb cwiYZ ntqQj | Avgv` i tkvMvb wQj 0ivófvlv evsj v PvB, mKj`-fi evsj v fvlv PvjyKi, tKt`` I ohšj gwmb bv, gvbe bv .. BZ`w` | wguQj tktl gtb nj ivR` Rq KtiwQ| G fvteB gd`čj i QvĀ wntmte axti axti ivófvlv Avt`vj tbi mvt` µgk

cwi wPZ ntq DVj vg Gy's Riwotq ctowQj vg | mviv AUPwj k mvj atiB GB Avf`vj b Pij wQj - Avgiv agRU KtiwQ, wgwQij thvM w`tqWQ, tkvMvb w`tqWQ | Zvici mviv cAvtki `kK ati fvlv Avf`vj b Pij z \_vfk | Gi gta` tcv=vi tj Lv l mvUv Gy's wPKv gviv wktLwQ, wktLwQ e<sup>3</sup>Zv w`tZ | GiB gta` `g tQti Kij tR GtmwQ, ms`wZ msm`, beMwZ QvI BDwbqfbi Kvhfjti mvt\_ mutgB Riwotq ctowQ, Zte Zv KLbB Dctii w`tK wQj bv, tcQfbi mwi i KgP`fi | Avgvi gtb AvfQ ūghP`bj`j ū`v l i t d QwU fvB, Avmtj fvB, nwdR fvB, evix fvB, `wei`j Bmj vg, nwi mj Bmj vg Giv me Avgvt`i tbZv wQij b, Avil GKRfbi K\_v gtb cto wKš` bvg gtb Kitz cvi wQ bv, - Giv mKij B wQj we.G Kfki QvI | G fvteB tkl ntqWQj 1948 mvtj i fvlv Avf`vj tbi 1g chq | Gi ga`w`tq Avbl ewx ntqfQ, tRtbwQj vg Zgwi b gRij tmi Df`vM MwZ ntqWQj 1g ivofvlv msMog cwi l` XvKv wekte`vj tqi c`v`e`vi wKfK Avej Kvmtgi tbZtZj tKwgv=fi wKfK Rbve bj`j nK fBqvK AvnYvqK Kti | wekte`vj tqi Giv `ŪRtbB wQij b Avgvi wKfK | Rbve fBqv Avgvt`i BbAiMwbK tKwgv=fi cwtqWQij b | BtZvgta` cwiK`vb MYcwi l` axti>`a bv\_ `E MYcwi l` BstRx l D`P cvkvcwK evsjvfvli e`enuti i `vex Riwotq GKwU mstkvabx cŵve GtbwQij b, thwUtk ejv thtZ cvti evsjvfvlvK ivofvlv Kivi cŵg `vex | (25tk tde`qvix, 1948) | G m`utK`Awig cti wek` tRtbwQj vg Avgvi tqtKvkvBi KvQ whub wQij b MYcwi l` i GKRb KstMth m`m` Ges wZvb axti>`a bv\_ `tEi cŵfeti wQij b AvbPwbK mg\_R | `tLRbK ntj l mZ` th tmw`b MY cwi l` gmwj g jxtMi tKvb m`m`, Ggb wK evOvj x m`m`vivi mg\_Ū t`qv tZv `fi i K\_v, cŵZ`tK wefi waZv KtiwQj | tKej gvI cwiK`vb KstMth `jxq `f KthKRb m`m` axti>`a bv\_ `tEi mstkvabx cŵvetK mg\_Ū w`tqWQij b, Avi Zui v mKij B wQij b w`v`j Gf`i gta` hvf`i bvg gtb AvfQ Zui v wQij b t tŵnwi egP, ftc>`Kgvi `E, ktk P>`PtAvcva`vq, ...

wKQj` tbi gta` mKj `tj i mgštq GKwU kw<sup>3</sup>kvj x msMog cwi l` MwZ nq hvi AnYvqK wQij b Rbve kvgmj Avj g | KwguU evsjv fvlvK ivofvlv Kivi `vex MthY Kti Ges 1948 mvtj i 11 gvP`Zwi tL mviv`tk fvlvi `vextZ agRU cvj tbi AvnYvb Rvbvq | GiB GKwU wj dtj U w`bvRcti l wej Kiv nq | Dcti th agRU l wgwQij i K\_v ejv ntqfQ Zv 11B gvP`P agRtUi K\_v |

1952ŵ Gi Avf`vj tbi `šwZ, w`bvRcj |

Awig tm mgq Kij tR weAvb wefvM 2q etlP gva`wK QvI | 051 mvtj fvlv Avf`vj b bvbv Kvi tY wSigtq ctowQj | 1952 mvtj fvlv Avf`vj b cpi vq Rxeš-ntq l tV cwiK`vbi ZrKuj xb cŵvb gšx bwrGwi tbi GKwU Dw<sup>3</sup>tK tK>`a Kti | ce<sup>1/2</sup> mdti Gtm cŵtbi GK Rbmfvq (29-01-52) wZvb Avevi l ejtj b th, ōD`B cwiK`vbi GKgvI ivofvlv nte | 0 BwZgta` 1948 mvtj i tbZvt`i Df`vM XvKv wekte`vj tqi QvI iv Rbve Ave`j gwZbtK AvnYvqK Kti ūekte`vj q ivofvlv KwguU MVb Kti wQj | 1948 cieZKv tji Avf`vj b GB KwguU gva`tgB Pwj Z nWQj Ges cŵZeQi 11gvP`Q ivofvlv w`emŵ wntmte cvj b Kti AvmWQj | bwrGwi tbi GB Dw<sup>3</sup> i tŵfj tZ GB KwguU tbZtZ; Avf`vj b Avevi teMevb ntq l tV | w`bvRcti l Avgiv Gevi wecj Drmnv wotq 11gvP`K mvgtb t tL ōivofvlv w`emŵ cvj tbi cŵwZ wvWQj vg | GiB

tcñtZ XvKvq cpi vq Rbve KvrX tMj vg gvneptK AvñvqK Kti GKwU me©j xq ivófvlv Kgewi l` MwZ nq (30tk Rvbqvix, 1952)|

4Vv tdeqvix, 1952

GB Kgewi l` i Dt` vtM XvKvi wkñv cÖZövþbi QvTQvTiv vekñe` j q cÖ½þb wgvj Z ntq tkvfvhvñlv mnKvti cëb gq` vtþbi Kgewi l` AvthwñRZ Rb mfvq thvM t` q| Rbmfv t` tK fvlvi `vextZ Avþ` vj b Pwj tq hvl qvi wmvñs`-tbqv nq Ges 21tk tdeqvix Zwi tL mvi vt` k e`vcx agñU cvj þbi wmvñs`-tbqv nq| GB Rbmfvq gljv bv fvmvbx mn AþbK ivR%ñwZK tbZe,` Dcw` Z wQþj b|

w` bvRcþi Avgiv QvTiv 4Vv/5B tdeqvix tZ wguQj Kwi fvlvi `vextZ| Ktj þR mfvq wgvj Z nB, thLvþb Avgvt` i Aa`vcþKivl e³Zv w` tqwQþj b| K.I.K þbZv nwmR `vtþk Qvovl , Avgvi gþb AvtQ c`v\_ñe` vi wkñK Zvti` a fAvPvh©fvlv Avþ` j þb Zvrchñq Ae`vb ti tLwQþj b| XvKvi wþt` ðk Avgiv 21tk tdeqvix tZ mefZñK agñU cvj þbi cÖwZ wþtZ \_wñK| Avgvt` i tbZvt` i wþt` ðk gnj vq gnj vq, cvovq cvovq, t` vKvþb, evRvti cig Drmñ wþtq agñtUi cññ cÞvi Yvq tbþg cwo|

h\_vixwZ w` bvRcþi l 21tk tdeqvix Zwi tL wguQj wguUs wþwñ x nj | Avgiv QvTiv Ktj þRi cÖ½þbB miv w` b KvUw`Qj vg, Avi XvKvq Kx NUþZ Pþj þQ DrKwñÉZ wPþÉ Aþcñv Ki wQj vg| wñKtj Lei Gj th, XvKvq QvT-RbZvi l ci \_wj el` Kiv ntqtQñ tek KÖRb knx` ntqtQ| Avgiv wññvtf tdtU coj vg| ZvrñwñKfvte QvT-RbZvi wguQþj kni tKñc DVj | tbZviv RgvqtZ tNvl Yv w` þj b th, ci w` b A\_ñ 22tk tdeqvix Zwi tL tkvK w` em cvj b Kiv nte, Ges mKvj 11Uv t` tK Ktj R cÖ½b t` tK wñkvj tkvKwguQj tei Kiv nte| Avgvi mncwñ l mgmvgwñKt` i gta` ZLb fvlv Avþ` vj þb Ask ev tbZZ; w` tqþQþj b Zvt` i mKtj i K\_v gþb bv \_vKtj l KtqKRþbi K\_v tek gþb AvtQ, thgb Abç, ti Rv, Ave` j ingvb, evmy ZvRj Bmj vg, evefvB, jvey gBbDwñ b cññ | cti 1952 mvtj kl KZ Avj x Avgvt` i mvt\_ thvM w` tqwQþj b etj gþb cti | Avgvt` i wñwñqit` i gta` Zviv fvB, tZvRv fvB, tñbv fvB l ivRyfvB cññ t` i K\_v gþb AvtQ Avevi AþbþKiB K\_v fþj tMwQ|

22tk tdeqvix h\_vixwZ wñkvj Kvþjv cZvKv wþtq, Kvj e`vR aviY Kti Ges td÷b, c`vKvW© nvtZ wþtq tgñb tkvK wguQj tei nj | wguQþj thvM w` j w` bvRcþi evmxi mKj `ñi i gvþl | wññvtf Zviv tdtU cowQj | wguQj miv mni cÖwñY Kij | Avgvi gþb AvtQ Avj Zvd A\_ev AvdZve bvtgi Ktj þRi GKRb wñwñqi QvT gvBK wþtq wguQþj i Kvññrg cwi Pvj bv Kti wQþj b | wZwb wQþj b w` bvRcþi i bvgKvi GK tgv³vti i tQþj |

23tk- 24 tdeqvix

ci w` b 23tk tdeqvix tZ, hZ` i gþb cto, w` bvRcþi Bbw÷wDU cÖ½þb GKwU tkvKmfv

n̄tq̄wQj , thLv̄tb Qv̄I iv Qvivi ivR%bwZK tbZviv Ges 2/1 Rb AāvcKI e³Zv w̄ tq̄wQ̄tj b| Gi ḡtā c`v\_ē`vi AāvcK Zv̄ti>`f̄EvPvh̄m̄y`i e³Zv w̄ tq̄wQ̄tj b Ges knx`t̄i `š̄īt̄Y GKw̄U KweZvl cv̄W K̄tīwQ̄tj b| w̄Zlb Avgvi gv̄÷vi gkvB wQ̄tj b| mfv̄t̄ZB Rvb̄t̄Z cv̄ij vg mv̄j vg eiKZ iwdK RēYvi cv̄j̄t̄ki ūwj̄t̄Z tgv̄W̄t̄Kj K̄t̄j̄t̄Ri mvḡt̄b knx` n̄tq̄wQ̄tj b| c̄h̄½Z `š̄w̄Z t̄t̄K D̄t̄j̄L Kwi tm mgq w̄ bvRc̄t̄i th me ivR%bwZK I mvs`w̄ZK tbZē>` fvlv Av̄t̄>`j̄t̄b ms̄áú,³ wQ̄tj b Zv̄t̄i ḡtā AvBbR̄xex I Avl qv̄gx j xM tbZv Rbve i w̄nḡw̄i b Av̄nt̄g` , K.I.K tbZv nvR̄x gn̄áš `v̄t̄bk, t̄Zfv̄w̄v̄ tbZv ūi`vm Zvj̄K`vi, Wv̄³vi bBḡw̄i b Av̄nt̄g` , jvq̄j v mvgv` , Rbve dR̄t̄j nK, Rbve AvdZvēj̄i b t̄Pš̄aj x, GW̄t̄fv̄t̄KU t̄Mvj vg i ngvb, AāvcK BDm̄pl Av̄j x c̄ḡt̄. . tbZēt̄>`i K\_v Avgvi AvRI ḡt̄b Av̄t̄Q|

Avgiv īb̄t̄Z t̄cj vg th ḡm̄w̄j g j xM c̄h̄t̄`w̄kK miKv̄t̄i i `v̄t̄`ḡš̄x Rbve nvmvb Av̄j x w̄ bvRc̄j md̄t̄i Av̄m̄t̄Qb (24tk (26 ?) tdēq̄vix )| Avgiv Zvr̄w̄YKfv̄t̄e w̄m̄xv̄š`w̄bj vg th, w̄ bvRc̄j kn̄t̄i c̄h̄t̄ki ḡt̄L Avgiv Zv̄t̄K K̄v̄t̄jvcZv̄Kv mn w̄et̄w̄v̄f c̄h̄k̄h̄ Kie| c̄h̄q̄ 50 R̄t̄bi ḡI Qv̄I Avgiv Zv̄i Av̄m̄vi c̄t̄\_ K̄v̄t̄jv cZv̄Kv nv̄t̄Z `w̄ot̄q̄ cojvg| Avgv̄t̄i fq I n̄w̄t̄q̄ t̄`evi Rb̄ B̄w̄cAv̄iōi GKw̄U ew̄nbx e`K D̄w̄P̄t̄q cv̄Rkb w̄bj | Avgiv ḡš̄xḡt̄nv`q̄t̄K AUKv̄t̄bvi t̄Póv K̄t̄īwQ̄j vg w̄Kš`Zvi i w̄w̄j̄ew̄nbx Zv̄t̄K mvḡt̄b t̄cQ̄t̄b GmKŪK̄t̄i `Z t̄c̄w̄t̄q̄ t̄M̄t̄j b| Avgiv w̄Pr̄Kvi K̄t̄i t̄kv̄Mvb w̄jvg Av̄i K̄v̄t̄jv cZv̄Kv Dov̄jvg| w̄egl̄P̄É w̄ bRc̄t̄i i ḡš̄x Gfv̄t̄e w̄ bvRc̄j ev̄m̄xi Kv̄Q t̄t̄K G aīt̄Yi m̄áá̄w̄v̄ cv̄t̄eb fvēt̄Z cv̄t̄i b w̄b|

Gi c̄t̄iB KZ̄ē̄w̄ Kov nv̄t̄Z w̄Zxq̄ ch̄t̄q̄i fvlv Av̄t̄>`vj b̄t̄K `gb Kīt̄j b| m̄v̄iv̄t̄̄t̄ki gZ w̄ bvRc̄t̄i l t̄bt̄g Gj cv̄j̄kx w̄bh̄P̄Zb, d̄t̄j Qv̄I t̄bZviv Av̄Z̄w̄M̄vcb Kīt̄j b Avevi t̄KD t̄KD aivl cōt̄j b| Av̄w̄gl K̄t̄q̄Kw̄`b, w̄K Av̄Z̄w̄M̄vcb bq, Gem̄o I ew̄o K̄t̄i Kv̄Uvj vg| Ae`v kv̄š`- n̄t̄j K̄t̄j R Lj̄t̄j Avgiv j`²x t̄Q̄t̄j i gZ K̄v̄t̄m c̄Z̄`veZ̄h̄ K̄t̄īwQ̄j vg| `v̄`viv Aek` tek w̄KQ̄w̄ b jvcv̄Év wQ̄tj b| 1953 mv̄t̄j Avgiv 21tk tdēq̄vix ev 11B gv̄P̄w̄ bvRc̄t̄i cv̄j b Kīt̄Z cv̄wi w̄b, c̄h̄j miKvix ev̄avq̄| Gi w̄KQ̄w̄ b c̄t̄iB Av̄w̄gl P̄t̄j Gj vg w̄ bvRc̄j t̄Q̄to Xv̄Kvq, w̄ekt̄e`vj̄t̄q̄ cōt̄Z|

1955̄0 Gi `š̄w̄Z, XvKv

1955 mv̄t̄j Av̄w̄gl Xv̄Kvq N̄ w̄ekt̄e`j̄t̄q̄i w̄Zxq̄ el̄©Av̄t̄m̄P̄ Qv̄I, B̄t̄Zvḡt̄āB ms`w̄Z msm` I Qv̄I BD̄w̄bq̄t̄bi t̄cQ̄t̄bi m̄w̄i i m̄w̄l̄uq̄ KḡP̄w̄nt̄m̄t̄e bvbv KḡR̄v̄t̄É m̄áú,³ n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄ow̄j̄vg| 1953 Gi GK̄t̄k tdēq̄vix Avgiv h\_vh\_fv̄t̄e cv̄j b bv Kīt̄Z cv̄īt̄j I 054 GK̄t̄k tdēq̄vix tek fv̄j fv̄t̄eB Avgiv Xv̄Kvq cv̄j b Kīt̄Z t̄c̄t̄īwQ̄j vg| Qv̄I t̄i t̄Póvq nK-fvl bx-mvi l qv̄īK̄ GK ḡt̄Ā Ḡt̄b h̄j̄³d̄É M̄w̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| d̄t̄Ūi ivR%bwZK c̄P̄viYv ZLb Z̄t̄½| ḡm̄w̄j g miKvi t̄Póv K̄t̄i l knx` w̄ em cv̄j̄t̄b ev̄av w̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i w̄b| Qv̄I I RbZv `Zt̄`ú̄z̄P̄v̄t̄e G w̄ em̄w̄t̄K mv̄\_℞ K̄t̄i Z̄t̄j̄wQ̄j | B̄w̄Zḡt̄āB nvmvb n̄w̄dR̄j i ngv̄t̄bi m̄áúv`bvq GK̄t̄ki c̄h̄g msK̄j b M̄š̄' c̄K̄w̄kZ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q (gv̄P̄© 1953)| mnR j f` bv n̄t̄j I Av̄w̄gl GKw̄U K̄w̄c msM̄h̄ Kīt̄Z t̄c̄t̄īwQ̄j vg, ZLb `vg wQ̄j gv̄I AvovB UvKv| Ḡw̄Ūi c̄K̄v̄kK w̄nt̄m̄t̄e cv̄\_ c̄I c̄K̄v̄k̄bxi c̄t̄w̄l̄ bvg Qvcvb n̄t̄q̄wQ̄j fvlv `m̄wbK c̄h̄v̄Z t̄gvr̄v̄áš` mj Zvb| Avgv̄t̄i K̄v̄t̄Q ZLb GB `j̄ P̄ cv̄\_ w̄l̄Ū wQ̄j ev̄B̄t̄ej mg c̄w̄ēI |

wKQy` b ctiB GwU mi Kvi GwUtk wowl x cKvkbv wntmte evtRqvB Kti |

KtqKgvm ctiB hy<sup>3</sup>dxU wbePtb Rqx ntq nK mntmte tbZtZ; cOt` wK gšymfv MVb Kti | gtb  
cti m<sup>3</sup>eZt G mgqB nK gšymfv 21tk tde<sup>3</sup>qvix K mi Kvi x QyUi w` b Ges ex<sup>3</sup>gvb nvD<sup>3</sup>R tcl<sup>3</sup>  
GKvWgx mv` ta` evsj v GKvWgx `vctbi wmxvš-M<sup>3</sup>Y Kti | Qv<sup>3</sup> mgvR ZLb mdj Zvi Avb<sup>3</sup>  
Dt<sup>3</sup> | G mgqB KvMgvi xZ gljv v fvmvbx i Dt` v<sup>3</sup>M ce<sup>3</sup>vsj v mvs<sup>3</sup> wZK m<sup>3</sup>stj b Abw<sup>3</sup>Z nq |  
wKš' G Av<sup>3</sup> vj b tekxw` b iBj bv | KtqK gym ctiB Av` gRx wgtj i ktqK `v<sup>3</sup> l tKvj KvZvq  
c<sup>3</sup>È nK mntmte i GKwU fvly<sup>3</sup>K Q<sup>3</sup>Zv a<sup>3</sup>i cvK tK<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup>q mi Kvi 92(K) aviv Rvix Kti nK gšy  
mfvtK ei Lv<sup>3</sup>-Kti ce<sup>3</sup>vsj vq tK<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup>q kvmb c<sup>3</sup>Z<sup>3</sup> Kti |

Avevi l tbtg Avtm ce<sup>3</sup>vsj vi RbM<sup>3</sup>bi l ci cvwK<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup>bi tK<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup>q ^-^ kvmb | GiB tcl<sup>3</sup> tZ Avtm  
1955 mtj i 21tk tde<sup>3</sup>qvix |

c<sup>3</sup>Avb<sup>3</sup>emvtj i knx` w` etmi K\_v AvRI D<sup>3</sup>aj ntq AvtQ Avgvi `šyZtZ | fvlv Av<sup>3</sup> vj tbi  
c<sup>3</sup>Zw<sup>3</sup>Z tK<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup>q tbZviv AwKvsk KvivMv<sup>3</sup>i A\_ev AvZ<sup>3</sup>Mvctb | Gevi wKš' mvaviY Qv<sup>3</sup>i v  
kvmt<sup>3</sup> i i<sup>3</sup>P<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup> K D<sup>3</sup>ct<sup>3</sup> Kti G w` bwU<sup>3</sup>K cvj b Ki<sup>3</sup>Z GwM<sup>3</sup>q Avtm `Zt<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup>Z<sup>3</sup> vte | miKvi  
BtZvgta` wgvQj l mgvtek wowl x tNvlYv KtiwQj | WvKmyAvi nj msmt` i tbZv<sup>3</sup> i wbtq tmw` b  
MwZ ntq<sup>3</sup>Qj iv<sup>3</sup>fvlv msM<sup>3</sup>g cwil` | msM<sup>3</sup>g cwil` wmxvš-tNvlYv KtiwQj Hw` b ntj ntj  
Kvtjv cZvKv Dt<sup>3</sup>Evj b, Kvj e<sup>3</sup>vR aviY, c<sup>3</sup>fvZ tdwi l wek<sup>3</sup> vj q Kjv fetbi mvg<sup>3</sup>t  
HwZnmK AvgZjvq Qv<sup>3</sup> mgvte<sup>3</sup>ki | Avgiv c<sup>3</sup>Z ntj iv<sup>3</sup>Zi AÜKv<sup>3</sup>iB Avgiv Kvj cZvKv  
Zj jvg | tfvi t<sup>3</sup>tk i i" nj bM<sup>3</sup>et` c<sup>3</sup>fvZ tdwi , Avi g<sup>3</sup>L Mddvi tPšajxi tmB Agi Mv<sup>3</sup>bi  
csw<sup>3</sup> , t<sup>3</sup> v t

Avgvi fvB<sup>3</sup>qi i<sup>3</sup> ivOv<sup>3</sup>bv GK<sup>3</sup>tk tde<sup>3</sup>qvix  
Avgw wK fvj tZ cwii \  
tQ<sup>3</sup>tj nviv kZ gv<sup>3</sup>qi Ak<sup>3</sup> Mov G tde<sup>3</sup>qvix  
Avgw wK fvj tZ cwii  
Avgvi tmv<sup>3</sup>bi t<sup>3</sup>tki i<sup>3</sup> ivOv<sup>3</sup>bv tde<sup>3</sup>qvix  
Avgw wK fvj tZ cwii \

Avevi AtbtKi g<sup>3</sup>LB MxZ n<sup>3</sup>Qj Ófj e bv, fj e bv Ñ 21tk tde<sup>3</sup>qvix fj e bv | Ó  
`kUvi w` tK i i" nj AvgZjvq mgvtek Ñ mviv XvKv kni t<sup>3</sup>tk Avmv AmsL<sup>3</sup> Qv<sup>3</sup> Qv<sup>3</sup>i xi Dc<sup>3</sup>Pciv  
fxi | BtZvgta` mk<sup>3</sup> ; cvj tK tQ<sup>3</sup>tq wM<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>Qj mviv wek<sup>3</sup> we<sup>3</sup> vj q Gj vKv | hZ` t gtb cto WvKmj  
mnmfv<sup>3</sup>cwZ mfv<sup>3</sup>cwZ; KtiwQ<sup>3</sup>tj b, Avi mfvi KvR cwii Pvj bv KtiwQ<sup>3</sup>tj b mvaviY m<sup>3</sup>uv` K | hZ` xi  
gtb cto tm mgq WvKmj mn mfv<sup>3</sup>cwZ wQ<sup>3</sup>tj b wbtiv` bvM, Agvi fj l ntZ cvti | G gn<sup>3</sup>z<sup>3</sup>  
mvaviY m<sup>3</sup>uv` tKi bvg gtb Ki<sup>3</sup>Z cviwQ bv | tK e<sup>3</sup>Zv KtiwQj , tK Kx etj wQj AvR Avi gtb  
Ki<sup>3</sup>Z cwii bv | Zte mfvq wmxvš-nj th Qv<sup>3</sup> -Qv<sup>3</sup>ixiv tQvU tQvU `tj wef<sup>3</sup> ntq Kjv feb t<sup>3</sup>tk  
tei ntq tQvU tQvU wgvQj Kite | cvj k euav w` tj tš<sup>3</sup>QvKviveiY | wKš' gn<sup>3</sup>z<sup>3</sup> hVv KtiB mk<sup>3</sup> ;  
cvj k Kjv fetb X<sup>3</sup>tk coj wek<sup>3</sup> vj tqi A<sup>3</sup>z<sup>3</sup> b Ñ i i" nj te` g Gtj vcv\_wii j wPvR<sup>3</sup> Avi

ivBtdtji evU w`tq tclvftbv| QvIivi ev` coj bv| Avgvi mvf\_ wQj eUz gnepe Dj nK  
 wmiw Kx| `Rtb t`Sovj vg| wKs' cyj tki j wUj AvMvZ cto wMtq l cyj tki nvZ aiv coj |  
 Avg Avil tRvti t`ivZ wntq wftii gta` cto wMtq gv gPKvj vg, wKs' Zeyl `\*Z QfU wMtq  
 tij jvBb tNlv tgmWtKj tm>Uvtii t0vZvj vq GKwU Nti j tKvj g| KgPvixiv AvgvtK GKwU  
 weQvbwq iBtq w`tq cvtqi wPwKrmv w`j | Gw`tK ZLb wekpe`j q AOMtb`ii` nttqQ`q hA|  
 tbZviv Qvovl AmsL` mvaviY QvIi`i e`x Ki nttqQj | wefvfMi Ktq Ktq XfK cyj k QvIi`i  
 cvKivl KiwQj | QvIixiv ev` cto wb| Ab`w`tK tMU tcw`tq QvIi`i Xj tbtgtQ wekpe`vj tqi  
 mgtbi ivRct\_| cyj k Gti ÷ Kti Kwj tq DVtZ cviwQj bv| mvf\_ Pj wQj j wU PvRq Zte  
 wKQvftYi gta` wekpe`vj q GjvK t`tK QvIi`i QI f½ Ki tZ mg\_`nj Kwj t b M`vm Qti |  
 K`v`vum`Lj Kti wbj Avgw cyj k| Avg tgmWtKj tm>Uvti l wivc` teva Kij g bv, cw`w`wZ  
 GKUz kvš-nj - `wqY w`tKi tij ivBb tNlv t`lqv UctK K`v`vum tQti cvtbtv XvKvi w`tK  
 Ptj tMj vg| weftKtj i w`tK ntj wdti Gj vg| tm w`b nvRvi nvRv QvI tMBvi nttqQj th  
 mevBtK tRtj tbtv m`e bv nl qvq QvIi`i `ti wbtq wMtq tQti w`tZ eva` nttqQj KZq|  
 cti tRtbwQj vg tRtj `b m½j vb bv nl qvq gvI Rbv cAvtkK QvIi`i titL mevBtK tQti t`q  
 Kviv KZq| tmw`b mvaviY QvI Qvivi th me tbZ...vbxq QvI tMBvi nttqQj Zvti gta`  
 wQj b, hZ`i gtb cto, Avej gj gjnZ, digvb Djvn, Ave`j tgvgtb Zvj K`vi, Mddvi  
 tPajx cQj | QvIi`i gta` wQj bN dwi`v ewi gwj , Kvgi`bunvi jvBij . Rni Z Aviv .. |

Avgt`i tmw`tbi Avf`vj b e`\_`nq wb| gvm wZtbtKi gta` tK`xq kvmtbi AemvB NtU, ceet½  
 wdti Avtm RbcZUwvaf`i kvmb| e`x me QvIiv gw³ cvb| Avgvi gtb AvtQ GB QvIi`i  
 Avgiv wj Ub ntj XvKv nj msmf`i cq t`tK m`a`v w`tqQj vg| 1956 mtj cwk`vbi cQg  
 msweavb cVxZ nj t`kwUtk evbvtbv nj 0Bmj wqK wecvevj K0, Zey Avgvt`i mvšpv evsj vfvlv  
 msweavtb Ab`Zg ivofvlv wntmte`KwZ tcj | wKQv`tbi gta` evsjv GKvfwgx`wicz nj  
 eaQvb nDtm, Avi wbgZ nj knx` wgbvi | Avgiv knx`i i³ e`v thtZ w`j vg bv| Avgvi  
 mgmvgwqK l mncvVxt`i gta` QvI Avf`vj tb l ivofvlv Avf`vj tb mwpq l Zvrchq Ae`vb  
 titLwQj Zvti gta` KtqKRtbi bvg bv Kiti B bq, thgb gjnZ fvB, Avj vDwi b Avj AvRv` ,  
 Gg G j wZd, wbgf` tmb, Mddvi tP`ajx, tevi nvb Dwi b Lvb Rvrv½xi , Avwbm½vvgvb, mv`Dwi b,  
 tgvKvtf`sj , mvEvi , kvLqvZ, t`ewcQ eoqv, wbtiv` bvM cQj | Gt`i gta` tevi nvb Dwi b Lvb  
 Rvrv½xi , Avj vDwi b Avj AvRv` Avi Avwbm½vvgvb ZLbB Avgvt`i mwnZ` l mvs` wZK RMtZ  
 fivel`r Zvi Kv wntmte`dltZ`ii` Kti tQ| Avgiv wQj vg fvlv Avf`vj tbi 0tcwv±0|

প্রবন্ধটি সুতনী ফন্টে লেখা। এই ফন্টে লেখা প্রবন্ধ অ্যাডোবী অ্যাক্রোব্যাট অনেক সময় সাপোর্ট করে না। পাঠকদের  
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মডারেটর।